The Columbian.

[COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT, STAR OF THE NORTH, and COLUMBIAN, Consolidated.]

Issued Weekly, every Friday Morning, at BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA CO., Pa.

AT TWO DOLLARS per year. To subscribers out of the county the terms are strictly in advance.

☞ No paper discontinued except at the option of the publishers, until all arrearages are paid, but long continued credits will not be given.

All papers sent out of the State or to distant post offices must be paid for in advance, unless a responsible person in Columbia county assumes to pay the subscription due on demand.

POSTAGE is no longer exacted from subscribers in the county.

JOB PRINTING.

The Jobbing Department of the COLUMBIAN is very complete, and our Job Printing will compare favorably with that of the large cities. All work done on short notice, neatly and at moderate prices.

The Columbian.

G. E. ELWELL, J. K. BITTENBENDER, } Proprietors.

BLOOMSBURG, PA., FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1882.

THE COLUMBIAN, VOL. XVI, NO 38
COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT, VOL. XLVI, NO 29

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

	1W	2W	3W	M	1Y
One inch	$2 00	$2 50	$3 00	$5 00	$8 00
Two inches	3 00	4 00	5 00	8 00	14 00
Three inches	4 00	5 00	7 00	11 00	18 00
Four inches	5 00	7 00	9 00	13 00	20 00
Quarter column	8 00	8 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
Half column	10 00	14 00	17 00	25 00	50 00
One column	20 00	25 00	30 00	50 00	100 00

Yearly advertisements payable quarterly. Transient advertisements must be paid for before inserted except where parties have accounts.

Legal advertisements two dollars per inch for three insertions, and at that rate for additional insertions without reference to length.

Executor's, Administrator's, and Auditor's notices three dollars. Must be paid for when inserted.

Transient or Local notices, ten cents a line, regular advertisements half rates.

Cards dollar in the "Business Directory" column, one car for each line.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

L. E. WALLER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Office in 1st National Bank building, second floor, first door to the right. Corner of Main and Market streets, Bloomsburg, Pa.

N. U. FUNK,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Office in Ent's Building.

C. R. & W. J. BUCKALEW,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Office on Main Street, 1st door below Court House.

JOHN M. CLARK,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Office over Schuyler's Hardware Store.

C. W. MILLER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Office in Brower's building, second floor, room No. 1
Bloomsburg, Pa.

B. FRANK ZARR.
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Bloomsburg, Pa.
Office corner of Centre and Main Streets. Clark's Building.
Can be consulted in German.

GEO. E. ELWELL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
NEW COLUMBIAN BUILDING, Bloomsburg, Pa.
Member of the United States Law Association. Collections made in any part of America or Europe.

PAUL E. WIRT,
Attorney-at-Law.
Office in COLUMBIAN BUILDING, Room No. 2, second floor.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.

HERVEY E. SMITH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Bloomsburg, Pa.
Office in Mrs. Ent's Building.
Sept. 15 '82-1 y.

GUY JACOBY
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
BLOOMSBURG,
Office in H. J. Clark's Building, second floor, first door to the left.
Oct. 8, '80.

JOHN C. YOCUM,
Attorney-at-Law,
CATAWISSA, PA.
Office in NEWS ITEM building, Main street.
Member of the American Attorneys' Association.
Collections made in any part of America.
Jan. 5, 1882.

A. K. OSWALD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Jackson Building, Rooms 4 and 5.
May 6, '81. BERWICK, PA.

W. H. RHAWN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Catawissa, Pa.
Office, corner of Third and Main Streets.

WM. H. SNYDER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Orangeville, Pa.
Office in Low's Building, second floor, second door to the left.
Can be consulted in German. aug 18 '82

S. KNORR. L. S. WINTERSTEEN. Notary Public
KNORR & WINTERSTEEN,
Attorneys-at-Law.
Office in 1st National Bank building, second floor, first door to the left. Corner of Main and Market streets Bloomsburg, Pa.
☞ *Pensions and Bounties Collected.*

J. H. MAIZE,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
AND
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.
Office in Mrs. Ent's Building, third door from Main street. May 20, '81.

WM. L. EYERLY,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Catawissa, Pa.
Collections promptly made and remitted. Office opposite Catawissa Deposit Bank. 6m-38

A. L. FRITZ, Attorney-at-Law. Office in COLUMBIAN Building. june 24 '81.

R. BUCKINGHAM, Attorney-at-Law. Office, Brockway's Building 1st floor, Bloomsburg, Penn'a. may 7, '80-t f

C. G. BARKLEY, Attorney-at-Law. Office in Brower's building, 2nd story. Rooms 4 & 6

J. B. McKELVY, M. D., Surgeon and Physician, north side Main street, below Market.

DR. J. C. RUTTER,
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,
Office, North Market street,
Bloomsburg, Pa.

DR. WM. M. REBER, Surgeon and Physician. Office corner of Rock and Market street.

J. R. EVANS, M. D., Surgeon and Physician, (Office and Residence on Third street.

MISCELLANEOUS.

C. M. DRINKER, GUN & LOCKSMITH. Sewing Machines and Machinery of all kinds repaired. OPERA HOUSE Building, Bloomsburg, Pa.

DAVID LOWENBERG, Merchant Tailor Main St., above Central Hotel.

W. H. HOUSE,
—DENTIST,—
BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA.
All styles of work done in a superior manner, work WARRANTED as represented. TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN by the use of Gas, and free of charge when artificial teeth are inserted.
Office over Bloomsburg Banking Company.
To be open at all hours during the day.
Nov. 25-1y

EXCHANGE HOTEL.
W. R. TUBBS, PROPRIETOR
BLOOMSBURG, PA.
OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE.
Large and convenient sample rooms. Bath rooms hot and cold water, and all modern conveniences

JAMES REILLY,
Tonsorial Artist,
Is again at his old stand under EXCHANGE HOTEL and has as usual a FIRST-CLASS BARBER SHOP. He respectfully solicits the patronage of his old customers and of the public generally. july 16, '80-tf

$72 A WEEK. $12 a day at home easily made. Costly Outfit free. Addr ess TRUE & Co Augusta, Maine. march 31 -1y

FALL AND WINTER CLOTHING.
—)o(—
A. J. EVANS,
The uptown Clothier, has just received a fine line of New Goods, and is prepared to make up
SPRING AND SUMMER SUITS
For Men and Boys in the neatest manner and Latest Styles.
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Hats, Caps, &c.,
Always on hand. Call and Examine. EVANS' BLOCK Corner Main and Iron Streets.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.

PLUMBING, GAS FITTING,
STOVES AND TINWARE.
—)o(—
E. B. BROWER
Has purchased the Stock and Business of I. Hagenbuch, and is now prepared to do all kinds of work in his line. Plumbing and Gas Fitting a specialty. Tinware, Stoves,
RANGES AND HEATERS,
in a great variety. All work done by
EXPERIENCED HANDS.
Main Street corner of East.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.

N. S. TINGLEY.
Announces to the public that he is prepared to do all kinds of
Custom Tailoring,
promptly and at reasonable prices. Now is the season for a
NEW FALL SUIT
And Tingley's the place to get a proper fit.
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Shop 3rd floor Columbian Building, Main street.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.

M. C. SLOAN & BRO.,
BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Manufacturers of
CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, PHAETONS, SLEIGHS, PLATFORM WAGONS, &C.
First-class work always on hand.
REPAIRING NEATLY DONE.
Prices reduced to suit the times.

PAINTING
AND
PAPER HANGING.
WM. F. BODINE,
IRON ST., BELOW SECOND, BLOOMSBURG, PA. is prepared to do all kinds of
HOUSE PAINTING
Plain and Ornamental
PAPER HANGING,
BOTH DECORATIVE AND PLAIN.
All kinds of Furniture Repaired and made as good as new.
NONE BUT FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN EMPLOYED.
Estimates Made on all Work.
WM. F. BODINE.

BLOOMSBURG PLANING MILL
—:o:—
The undersigned having put his Planing Mill on Railroad street, in first-class condition, is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line.
FRAMES, SASH, DOORS,
BLINDS, MOULDINGS,
FLOORING, Etc.
furnished at reasonable prices. All lumber used is well seasoned and none but skilled workmen are employed.
ESTIMATES FOR BUILDINGS
furnished on application. Plans and specifications prepared by an experienced draughtsman.
CHARLES KRUG,
Bloomsburg, Pa.

B. F. SHARPLESS,
FOUNDER AND MACHINIST.
NEAR L. & B. DEPOT, BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Manufacturer of Plows, Stoves and all kinds of Castings. Large stock of Tinware, Cook Stoves, Room Stoves, Stoves for heating stores, school houses, churches, &c. Also, large stock of repairs for city stoves of all kinds, wholesale and retail such as Fire Brick, Grates, Lids, Centres, &c., Stove Pipe, Cook Boilers, Spiders, Cake Plates, Large Iron Kettles, Sled Soles, Wagon Boxes, all kinds of Plow Points, Mould Boards, Bolts, Plaster, salt,
—*BONE MANURE, &c.*—
feb 3 f-f

FIRE INSURANCE AGENCY. Moyer's new building, Main street, Bloomsburg, Pa.

	Assets.
Ætna Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn.	$7,076,324
Royal of Liverpool	13,500,000
Lancashire	10,000,000
Fire Association, Philadelphia	4,165,717
Phœnix, of London	5,266,372
London & Lancashire, of England	1,709,976
Hartford of Hartford	3,273,000
Springfield Fire and Marine	2,082,583

As the agencies are direct, policies are written for the insured without any delay in the office at Bloomsburg. Oct. 28, '81-tf.

FIRE INSURANCE.
CHRISTIAN F. KNAPP, BLOOMSBURG, PA.
BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE COMPANY.
GERMAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
NATIONAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
UNION INSURANCE COMPANY.
These OLD CORPORATIONS are well seasoned by age and FIRE TESTED and have never yet had a loss settled by any court of law. Their assets are all invested in SOLID SECURITIES and are liable to the hazard of FIRE only.
Losses PROMPTLY and HONESTLY adjusted and paid as soon as determined by CHRISTIAN F. KNAPP, SPECIAL AGENT AND ADJUSTER BLOOMSBURG, PA.
The people of Columbia county should patronize the agency where losses if any are settled and paid by one of their own citizens.
PROMPTNESS, EQUITY, FAIR DEALING.

J. J. BROWER,
CARPETS
BLOOMSBURG, PA.
LEGAL BLANKS,
ALWAYS ON HAND
AT THIS OFFICE

DARBYS
PROPHYLACTIC
FLUID.
A Household Article for Universal Family Use.

Eradicates MALARIA.

For Scarlet and Typhoid Fevers, Diphtheria, Salivation, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Small Pox, Measles, and all Contagious Diseases. Persons waiting on the Sick should use it freely. Scarlet Fever has never been known to spread where the Fluid was used. Yellow Fever has been cured with it after black vomit had taken place. The worst cases of Diphtheria yield to it.

Fevered and Sick Persons refreshed and Bed Sores prevented by bathing with Darbys Fluid.
Impure Air made harmless and purified.
For Sore Throat it is a sure cure.
Contagion destroyed.
For Frosted Feet, Chilblains, Piles, Chafings, etc.
Rheumatism cured.
Soft White Complexions secured by its use.
Ship Fever prevented.
To purify the Breath, Cleanse the Teeth, it can't be surpassed.
Catarrh relieved and cured.
Erysipelas cured.
Burns relieved instantly.
Scars prevented.
Dysentery cured.
Wounds healed rapidly.
Scurvy cured.
An Antidote for Animal or Vegetable Poisons, Stings, etc.

I used the Fluid during our present affliction with Scarlet Fever with decided advantage. It is indispensable to the sick-room. — WM. F. SANDFORD, Eyrie, Ala.

SMALL-POX and PITTING of Small Pox PREVENTED

A member of my family was taken with Small-pox. I used the Fluid; the patient was not delirious, was not pitted, and was about the house again in three weeks, and no others had it. — J. W. PARKINSON, Philadelphia.

Diphtheria Prevented.

The physicians here use Darbys Fluid very successfully in the treatment of Diphtheria.
A. STOLLENWERCK, Greensboro, Ala.

Tetter dried up.
Chafes prevented.
Ulcers purified and healed.
In cases of Death it should be used about the corpse — it will prevent any unpleasant smell.

Scarlet Fever Cured.

The eminent Physician, J. MARION SIMS, M. D., New York, says: "I am convinced Prof. Darbys Prophylactic Fluid is a valuable disinfectant."

Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.,
I testify to the most excellent qualities of Prof. Darbys Prophylactic Fluid. As a disinfectant and detergent it is both theoretically and practically superior to any preparation with which I am acquainted. — N. T. LUPTON, Prof. Chemistry.

Darbys Fluid is Recommended by
Hon. ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS, of Georgia;
Rev. CHAS. F. DEEMS, D.D., Church of the Strangers, N. Y.;
Jos. LECONTE, Columbia, Prof., University, S.C.
Rev. A. J. BATTLE, Prof., Mercer University;
Rev. GEO. F. PIERCE, Bishop M. E. Church.

INDISPENSABLE TO EVERY HOME.
Perfectly harmless. Used internally or externally for Man or Beast.
The Fluid has been thoroughly tested, and we have abundant evidence that it has done everything here claimed. For fuller information get of your Druggist a pamphlet or send to the proprietors,
J. H. ZEILIN & CO.,
Manufacturing Chemists, PHILADELPHIA.
August, 4 '82 1y

PLAIN TRUTHS

The blood is the foundation of life, it circulates through every part of the body, and unless it is pure and rich, good health is impossible. If disease has entered the system the *only* sure and quick way to drive it out is to purify and enrich the blood.

These simple facts are well known, and the highest medical authorities agree that *nothing* but iron will restore the blood to its natural condition; and also that all the iron preparations hitherto made blacken the teeth, cause headache, and are otherwise injurious.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS will thoroughly and quickly assimilate with the blood, purifying and strengthening it, and thus drive disease from any part of the system, and it will *not* blacken the teeth, cause headache or constipation, and is positively *not* injurious.

Saved his Child.

17 N. Eutaw St., Baltimore, Md. Feb. 12, 1880.

Gents:—Upon the recommendation of a friend I tried BROWN'S IRON BITTERS as a tonic and restorative for my daughter, whom I was thoroughly convinced was wasting away with Consumption. Having lost three daughters by the terrible disease, under the care of eminent physicians, I was loth to believe that anything could arrest the progress of the disease, but, to my great surprise, before my daughter had taken one bottle of BROWN'S IRON BITTERS, she began to mend and now is quite restored to former health. A fifth daughter began to show signs of Consumption, and when the physician was consulted he quickly said "Tonics were required;" and when informed that the elder sister was taking BROWN'S IRON BITTERS, responded "that is a good tonic, take it."
ABRAM PHELPS.

BROWN'S IRON BITTERS effectually cures Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Weakness, and renders the greatest relief and benefit to persons suffering from such wasting diseases as Consumption, Kidney Complaints, etc.

March, 3, '82, 1y

Daughters, Wives, Mothers!

DR. J. B. MARCHISI,
UTICA, N. Y.
DISCOVERER OF DR. MARCHISI'S
CATHOLICON,
A POSITIVE CURE FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS.

This remedy will act in harmony with the Female system at all times, and also immediately upon the abdominal and uterine muscles, and restore them to a healthy and strong condition.

Dr. Marchisi's Uterine Catholicon will cure falling of the womb, Leucorrhœa, Chronic Inflammation and Ulceration of the Womb, Incidential Hemorrhage or Flooding, Painful, Suppressed and Irregular Menstruation, Kidney Complaint, Barrenness and is especially adapted to the change of Life. Send for pamphlet free. All letters of inquiry freely answered. Address as above. For sale by all druggists. New size $1 per bottle; Old size $1.50. Be sure and ask for Dr. Marchisi's Uterine Catholicon. Take no other.

Moyer Bros., Wholesale Agents, Bloomsburg Pa
June 23-1y.

KIDNEY-WORT
THE GREAT CURE
FOR
RHEUMATISM
As it is for all the painful diseases of the KIDNEYS, LIVER AND BOWELS.
It cleanses the system of the acrid poison that causes the dreadful suffering which only the victims of Rheumatism can realize.
THOUSANDS OF CASES
of the worst forms of this terrible disease have been quickly relieved, and in short time PERFECTLY CURED.
PRICE, $1. LIQUID OR DRY, SOLD BY DRUGGISTS. Dry can be sent by mail.
WELLS, RICHARDSON & Co., Burlington Vt.
KIDNEY-WORT
Acts at the Same Time on Kidneys, Liver and Bowels.

J. SIMPSON AFRICA.

J. SIMPSON AFRICA.

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR SECRETARY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

Hon. J. Simpson Africa, of Huntingdon, the Democratic nominee for Secretary of Internal Affairs, was the unanimous choice of the convention and of the Democratic party of the State for that position upon the ticket. Public opinion has unerringly and unmistakably pointed to him, since his appointment by General McCandless in 1875, as Deputy Secretary, as the most competent person in the Commonwealth for the office for which he was chosen as candidate. He had become extensively and favorably known through the public position with which he had been entrusted and through his profession as a surveyor and engineer. His personal popularity and his reputation for ability and integrity are not only of the highest order among his friends and neighbors and in the portion of the State where he resides, but are co-extensive with the Commonwealth, and are not confined to its limits. The truth of this will be manifest when it is remembered that when elected to office by the people, as has several times occurred in his native county, it has been against an adverse political majority, which it was necessary for him to overcome. Always, when a candidate, has he run largely ahead of his ticket, and always, when they have had the opportunity, have the people expressed their unreserved and unbounded confidence in him.

GENEALOGICAL.

Mr. Africa is on the paternal side, of German ancestry, his great-grandfather, Christopher Africa, having immigrated from near Hanover and settled at Germantown (now part of Philadelphia). Subsequently he removed to Hanover, in York county. He and his family were Lutherans, as is shown by the records of that church at the latter place. He had two sons, Michael and Jacob, the former of whom, the grandfather of the subject of this sketch, married Miss Catharine Graffin at York, removed to Huntingdon in 1791, and purchased property now owned and occupied by his grandson. He was one of the founders of, and an elder in, the Lutheran church at that place. There Daniel Africa, our candidate's father, was born in 1794. He was a man of prominence and influence in the community, was deputy surveyor for Huntingdon county from 1824 to 1830, and was for twenty-two years a justice of the peace. His knowledge of the law was much more thorough and extensive than that usually possessed by magistrates. He was familiar with many of the English and American decisions, especially with those of the Pennsylvania courts, and kept a book in which he noted a great number of important cases. Many of these related to the land laws. His son was his constant student and companion.

The great-grandfather of our candidate on his mother's side was James Murray, a native of Scotland, who came to America about the year 1730, at a very early age, and settled in Paxton, Lancaster (now Dauphin) county, and who was a captain of one of the Lancaster companies in the Revolutionary war. A drughter married John Simpson, of Bucks county, who also saw service in the war for our independence. This couple were the parents of the wife of Daniel and mother of J. Simpson Africa.

SURVEYOR AND CIVIL ENGINEER.

The latter was born in the town of Huntingdon, on the 15th day of September, 1832, and has therefore attained his fiftieth year. He was educated in the public schools and the Huntingdon Academy, which afforded him all the opportunities that were necessary to fit him for his active and successful business life. He has, however, continued to be a student, as all must do who are engaged in practical professional pursuits. After leaving school he commenced the practice of surveying and civil engineering with his father and with his uncle, James Simpson, the latter having been his principal instructor. His first work, after completing his studies, was with Samuel W. Mifflin, Esq., Chief Engineer on the Huntingdon and Broad Top Railroad, in 1853. The locating of the road was commenced in January, but Mr. Africa was called away by other duties before the close of the year. The intimate friendship then formed between himself and Mr. Mifflin remains uninterrupted until this day.

Mr. Africa's distinguishing characteristic in his business, professional and public life has been undeviating carefulness and accuracy. Combined with his conscientiousness in this respect is his long experience as a surveyor, his field extending over the State from New Jersey almost to the Ohio line. So perfect is his familiarity with the land titles of Pennsylvania, that no suits are tried in Huntingdon, and but few in neighboring counties, involving questions of title, in which his knowledge is not required to unravel the mysteries and aid in the administration of justice. This knowledge would be of inestimable value in the head of the important department of Internal Affairs, including, as it now does, the former duties of the Surveyor General. Mr. Africa has been pronounced, by competent authority, the best surveyor in Central Pennsylvania, and has not his superior in the State, if anywhere.

HIS POLITICAL POPULARITY.

The first office filled by Mr. Africa was that of County Surveyor, to which he was elected in October, 1853. When nominated by the Democratic county convention as a candidate for the office he had not attained his twenty first year and had passed it but a few weeks when elected. The Whig majority in the county at that time was about 300, but Mr. Africa was elected by a majority of 165. His Whig opponent was taken entirely by surprise and could scarcely believe the figures that told the result. Mr. Africa was a candidate for re-election in 1856, and again ran so far ahead of his ticket that the result was a tie vote between him and his opponent and a failure to elect. He held over until the following year, when he insisted that the court should make an appointment, and they appointed the Whig candidate who last run against him.

LITERARY LABORS.

In 1853 he became one of the founders of the *Standing Stone Banner*, a newspaper established at Huntingdon, and was one of the editors and proprietors until it was discontinued, two years later. He is well qualified for editorial work and would no doubt have been as successful at that as at everything else he has undertaken had he chosen to devote his efforts to it, being a correct writer and having command of a very pure English style. He is also well posted on local history, and is often consulted as an authority upon the subject. The sketch of Huntingdon county in Egle's "History of Pennsylvania" was prepared by him, and Milton S. Lytle, in his "History of Huntingdon County," gives him credit in various places for information furnished. In the practice of his profession he has had access to and has obtained posession of records which have afforded him a vast fund of knowledge and which he has not failed to study to advantage.

IN BUSINESS

Mr. Africa has been identified with the leading business enterprises of Huntingdon, and has given assistance and encouragement to every desirable public improvement. He has contributed his time and labor to the welfare and prosperity of the borough as a member of councils, having been elected burgess in 1854, 1855 and 1869 becoming chief burgess in 1871, his last election being for three years, during the sessions of 1858 and 1859 he was one of the clerks of the State Senate.

His next election by the people of Huntingdon county was as their representative in the Legislature in 1859. The majority in the county had changed from Whig to Republican, and it was against the candidate of the latter party that Mr. Africa was successful. He was among the ablest and most intelligent members of the body, serving on important committees, and both on the floor and in committee exerted a great influence upon its proceedings.

SERVICES RENDERED THE STATE.

The duty of organizing the Department of Internal Affairs devolved upon the first incumbent elected after the adoption of the constitution of 1873, by which the office was created. It was in recognition of his eminent fitness for the place that Mr. Africa was appointed Deputy Secretary by General McCandless when the latter entered upon the duties of the office in 1875. Mr. Africa's knowledge and experience peculiarly qualified him above every other man in the Commonwealth for putting the new department into successful operation. The entire labor and responsibility of doing so devolved upon him, and it is well known to the people of the State how faithfully the duty was performed and how creditably and honorably he acquitted himself in the important trust. The department owes its efficiency to-day to the thorough and practical manner in which it was organized by Mr. Africa.

RUNS AHEAD OF HIS TICKET.

With a view not only of continuing him in the office, but of placing him at the head of it, the Democratic State Convention of 1878 nominated him as the candidate for Secretary of Internal Affairs. As it was the year of a most important general election, and as the Republicans thoroughly organized their party and made an active canvass for the success of their ticket and to retain control of the State, the election of Mr. Africa could not be regarded as among the probabilities, but it was evident from the day of his nomination that, even if defeated, the majority against him would be much less than that against any other candidate on the Democratic ticket, and there was reason to regard his chances as not entirely hopeless. The result was highly flattering to Mr. Africa, the majority against him being but 12,159, while that for Hoyt, the Republican candidate for governor, was about 22,500. His popularity in Huntingdon county was again attested by a majority for him of 541, while Hoyt's was 337.

UNANIMOUSLY RENOMINATED.

Having developed such strength before the people, his renomination this year was looked upon as a certainty long before the meeting of the convention. He was in no sense a candidate, never having indicated any desire for the nomination, but public sentiment having clearly pointed to him as the unanimous choice of the party, no other person was thought of as a candidate, and the action of the convention placing him upon the ticket without a dissenting voice was but the registering of what had already been decreed.

Mr. Africa has held but one office besides those that have been mentioned. In 1880 President Hayes appointed him Supervisor of the Census for the Seventh District of Pennsylvania, composed of fourteen counties in the central part of the State, and extending from Clearfield to York. It is unnecessary to say that he displayed the same fidelity in this position that he has always shown in every public or private station in which he has been placed. Its duties were performed to the entire satisfaction of the department.

Mr. Africa's admirable character is the result of deep-seated moral and religious convictions. It has been stated that his ancestors were Lutherans. From his mother's side he comes naturally by his Presbyterian faith. He belongs to the latter church at Huntingdon, is a member of the board of trustees and treasurer for the congregation.

Laborers! Who are They?

The artisan classes cannot complain that their cause is neglected now-a-days. At Boston, last week, the second annual exhibition fair of the New England Manufacturers' and Mechanics' Institute was opened at the Exhibition Building, in Huntington avenue, in the presence of a large number of persons, embracing prominent members of the clergy, State and city officials, army and navy officers, etc. At Cincinnati, the same day, an industrial exhibition was opened under most favorable auspices. In the pageant, which was part of the opening ceremony, twenty-six tableau cars, representing ten epochs, beginning with Cincinnatus at his plough and ending with Cincinnatti as it is, were all faithfully shown; much to the advantage of Cincinnatti and the advancement achieved in methods of labor since the sturdy Roman alternately ploughed his way over his farm or through his foes, as occasion demanded.

Again, on the same afternoon, an industrial exhibition was inaugurated at Toronto, the Attorney-General performing the opening ceremony in the absence of the Lieutenant-Governor.

From all this it is quite evident that the interests of mechanic laborers are among the leading questions of the day. At these exhibitions men of standing in the various communities were present taking active part, and thus showing their concern in the industries of the country. It would be well it the working people of our land could see in these facts the assurance that they are not regarded as an unimportant part of the body politic. We hear much of the rights of labor as represented by workingmen, and attempts are made to create a gulf between capitol and labor, as though these ever could be separate in a country of such advanced civilization as this. Not more surely are hydrogen and oxygen essential elements of water, the absence of either causing the disappearance of the liquid, than are capital and labor essential elements of a country's progress. The sensible, American-born workingman understands this, and this must be taught to the toilers who come here. That all have not learned it is evident from signs which frequently manifest themselves among us. For instance, among the banners displayed in a large labor demonstration in New York city last week, was one which declared that there must be no money monopoly; while another read, "Pay no rent." Supposing this principle carried out, who would furnish the capital to build houses, and, when houses are no longer built, who will employ the carpenters and masons, the plumbers and painters, and the many other mechanics whose wages depend upon a busy building trade? That such communistic theories will find any very strong hold here, is not likely. They are held only by cracked-brained workmen of foreign birth, who come here to stir up strife between master and men, so that they may get a living without labor.

"To the Workers should belong the Wealth," was one of the mottoes of the labor procession referred to above. They spoke more truly than they conceived, perhaps who devised this motto. We are all working-men, or ought to be. Nine out of ten must work in order to keep it. But these working people intended to claim that artisans were the only wrightful owners of the wealth which their hands help to produce. This is an arrogant assumption. The men who handles goods or money all day over a counter, or who toils in any one of the professions is no less a workman than he who handles a spade and brick. The man who drives a pen in the editorial sanctum is no less a worker than he who sets the type and thus helps to bring the editor's production into print. All are workers; while in professional toil, as against merely mechacical work, there is so much more need of the use of the head to guide and assist the hand that, if it is to be monopolized at all, the term laborer belongs to the professional man. Meanwhile we trust these industrial exhibitions may tend to strengthen the good feelings between the artisan and other classes of society, a feeling we believe to be an almost universal one. —*N. Y. Observer.*

HOPE ON, HOPE EVER.

No matter what the ailment may be rheumatism, neuralgia, lameness, asthma, bronchitis—if other treatment have failed—hope on! go at once for Thomas' Eclectric Oil. It will secure you immediate relief.

He Had a Terrible Time.

A gentleman, possessing a rather rough appearance, a native of Kansas City, and who receives his letters and bills addressed through the mails to one William King, strolled in the Union depot recently just drunk enough to look tired and sleepy. He threw himself upon one of the wooden benches in the gentleman's waiting room and was soon asleep and snoring. In a few minutes passengers in the waiting-room at the time were startled at the capers he began to cut. He was evidently a chronic somnambulist and imagined in his sleep that he was driving a street car, and endeavoring to manage a very wild team of horses. He stood up on the bench and yelled: "Whoa! whoa!" as he leaned forward and held out his hands, as though he were attempting to obtain a tighter grip on the imaginary lines he was satisfied that he had stopped the horses, he jumped from the bench exclaiming: "Confound it! this car always gets off the track at the wrong time." After making this observation he walked to one end of the bench and began to pull it around the room with all his might and main.

"What are you trying to do?" inquired a bystander.

"Why, you confounded old fool, can't you see I am trying to get this car on the track?"

Finding it was up hill work, he walked to the other end of the bench and tried to quiet his horses again by saying: "Whoa boy, who, boy!" etc., This task having been accomplished, he turned to the crowd of spectators and asked them to help him lift the car on the track. When they failed to respond he said: "You are the meanest set of street car passengers I ever hauled."

"What is the number of your car?" chipped in a bystander who stood near the back, holding his sides as he laughed. "The number of my car," replied the perspiring somnambulist, "is 47."

At this point of the proceedings a policeman appeared on the scene and dashed the contents of a glass filled with water in the face of the sleep-walker. This awoke him and brought him to his senses forthwith. When he saw the crowd standing around him laughing and slapping each other on the back his astonishment was of course very great.—*St. Louis Republican.*

How She Won Him.

I have just heard the most remarkable story of the evenness of female temper. In fact it seems so surprising to me that I think some record of it should be embalmed in the archives of *Quiz*. It is a beautiful fairy story and can appropriately be called "How She Won Him." Indeed it was quite enough to win a far worse man, if the worse men are ever won, which I dare say they are not. It happened here in Philadelphia and is on this wise. You know, or rather you don't know until I tell you (for how should you?), that there was a beautiful dinner given "many years ago," and she sat opposite him and looked ever so charming in a wine colored silk with a square neck, and otherwise arrayed as never were the lilies in any valley of this poor earth. Well, the idiot of a waiter in handing the soup upset the entire contents on a plate right on her lap. Just think of it girls! The whole front breadth utterly ruined, and for the world it could not be matched. Well what did she do? Did she faint? Did she say horrid man? Did she scream? Not at all; she passed the thing off in some witty remark about fiery baptism and caemly resumed her dinner. He, of course delighted, thought her a most remarkable woman, and indeed she was; became attentive to her and finally married her. One evening long after the event they were sitting before the fire, the children having gone to bed, and were talking, about old times, when he said:

"My dear, I never told you, I think, how I first thought I would like to marry you, did I?

"Why, gracious, goodness, no, never."

"Well," he said. "Do you remember that dinner at Mrs. Simpkin's where your dress was spoilt by the soup?"

"Indeed I do," she replied. "I shall never forget it as long as I live."

"Well," he continued, "you behaved so well about it that I thought you a perfect jewel."

"Yes," she answered, "I remember behaving very well about it at the time, but, good land, you should have seen the mark of my teeth on the bedpost that night.

Now wasn't that just too perfectly romantic for anything?—*Philadelphia Quiz.*

The Poisonous Mushroom.

Professor Ponfick, of Breslau, has lately made experiments on the common mushroom, of which the following are the practical results: All common mushrooms are poisonous, but cooking deprives them in a greater or lesser degree of their poisonous qualities. The repeated washing with cold water, which they usually undergo to cleanse them, takes away a portion of the poison, and boiling does the rest; but the water in which they have been boiled is highly poisonous and should always be carefully got rid of. Experiments made on dogs showed that if a dog ate 1 per cent of its own weight of raw mushrooms it fell sick, but recovered; if it ate one and a half per cent the poison had a more violent but not fatal effect, and if it ate two per cent it was inevitably fatal. The water in which mushrooms had been boiled was far more poisonous than even the raw mushrooms, while the mushrooms thus boiled could be taken without hurt to the amount of ten per cent of the weight of the dog's body. Washing with cold water does not remove all the poison, so that mushrooms thus prepared were poisonous when taken in large quantities. Dried mushrooms are still dangerous for from twelve to twenty days, and also the water in which they have been boiled. They require to be dried for at least a whole month and are only really safe after four months' drying.—*London News.*

Constipation, liver and kidney diseases are cured by Brown's Iron Bitters, which enriches the blood and strengthens the whole system.

An Honest Man.

An easy going, honest minded old country merchant in Iowa had been in trade for a dozen years when he took in his son for partner. The boy had lived in Chicago for three or four years and was up to snuff. One day after the partnership had lasted about six months, the old man came down in the morning and found the doors of the store closed and a sign up to the effect that the firm had failed. He walked over to his son's house and asked:

"James, did you lock the store?"

"I did."

"What is the matter?"

"Why, we have failed and can only pay fifteen cents on the dollar."

"James," continued the old man as he pulled down his hat. "I'm going down and open the door with a crowbar and resume business at 100 cents on the dollar! For thirteen long years I have given fifteen ounces to the pound and measured both fingers with every yard of cloth, and the idea of taking any further advantage of the Lord goes against my conscience. Just consider that we have resumed and come along and scrape out them sugar barrels."—*Wall Street News.*

Talmage is described as follows by the Boston *Herald* corrspondent: "His mouth, like his church, is more commodious than that of any other American clergyman. Otherwise he is a common looking man. His hair is straight, and reaches to his coat collar behind, but not nearly to his forehead in front. When he smiles you know it, but you do not see the idiotic grin of a clown. He steps high in walking to and fro on the platform, but does not jump up and crack his heels together. He uses his arms freely in gesticulation, but they never look like more than two. He is not a jumping jack—at least he was not on this occasion. Perhaps there was nothing in the sermon exciting enough to pull the string." The same writer credits Talmage with memorizing his sermons so perfectly that, without copy or notes, his delivery is almost, sentence for sentence, identical with the manuscript which he has studied. "When it is considered," he says, "that the longest role in a play seldom equals a sermon in length, and that the actor is aided by the breaking up of his lines into dialogue, by the dramatic situations in which he is placed, and by the prompter, whenever his recollection fails, then Talmage's two feats of memory every Sunday may be fully comprehended."

Among the many anecdotes related of the steadiness of nerve of the veteran Prince Charles of Prussia as a boy is the following: On the 20th of October, 1811, the Prince being then ten years and four months old, he was dining at Wustrau, Castle with Count Zieten, the only son of Fredrick the Great's renowned cavalry General. His host was a very eccentric person, inveterately addicted to practical joking, and upon the occasion alluded to had prepared an unusually startling surprise for the juvenile Prince. Count Zieten rose during dinner to propose the health of "the King," and as the words left his lips a whole battery of field guns, which had been posted just under the dining room window, was fired off at a volley. Everybody present started except the Prince, upon whom his host's eyes were steadily fixed. Observing with grim satisfaction that the royal lad did not even wink, Zieten turned toward him with the question. "Not afraid of cannon, eh, your Royal Highness?" Pointing to the walls of the apartment, lavishly adorned with portraits of officers of the famous Zieten Hussars—the regiment of which his son Charles, always wears the scarlet uniform—Prince Charles quietly replied. "Certainly not, in such company as this!" and went on with his desert as though nothing unusual had been done or said.

Liked to Meet a Gentleman.

"May I open the window for you miss?" politely inquired a gentleman of a young lady on the Northern Pacific road, as he saw her tugging at a sash that had not yet recovered from the preceding winter. She glared at him a moment and gave a reluctant consent. "Folks can't be too careful who they speak too or accept favors from," she remarked, after a long pause. "That is very true," replied the gentleman, quietly. "Are you a Boston drummer?" she inquired. "No I am not," he answered. "A hotel clerk?" "No, not a hotel clerk." "I'm glad of that," she said. "I never let a drummer or hotel clerk speak to me. Maybe you're an actor." "No not an actor." "That's first class!" she exclaimed, showing her dimples, and becoming more and more confidential. "If an actor should speak to me I'd die. What is your business?" "I'm a barkeeper

THE COLUMBIAN.

O. E. ELWELL, J. K. BITTENBENDER, } Editors.

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

FRIDAY SEPTEMBER 22, 1882.

Notice to Democrats.

Last day for paying taxes—Saturday, October 7th.

Last day for being naturalized—Saturday, October 7th.

How to Secure Success.

If there is one fact more than any other that is recognized and acknowledged by all, it is the fact that a full Democratic vote will secure Democratic success. In this campaign it is not a question about how many votes we can make, or how many converts we can secure, as much as can we have every Democratic vote at the polls? With a full vote there can be but one result—an overwhelming victory for the entire Democratic ticket: and a full vote can be secured if the Democratic organization and the Democratic people but do their duty.

It is work that wins, but to poll a full Democratic vote at the coming election will require but little work on the part of each individual, if ALL who feel an interest in the success of right put their shoulders to the wheel and help along the good cause.

The registration of voters closed on the 7th of September, and there may be Democrats whose names, through carelessness, have been left off the registry books. This does not necessarily prevent their voting. If they have paid a state and county tax within two years they can vote as readily as can any one else, by simply proving that they have resided within the district in which they offer to vote sixty days. These unregistered Democrats should be made to understand this fact.

Another important matter just at this time, and the most important that Democrats have to attend to, is the payment of taxes. No man can vote unless he has paid a State or county tax within two years, or pays it on or before Saturday the 7th day of October. Men can vote who are not registered, but the payment of either a State or county tax, as above stated, is an absolute necessity, and there is no way of getting around it, unless you wish to lose your vote.

There is no man so mean as to disfranchise himself for the pittance of State tax he is required to pay to secure a vote.

There is no man so poor who cannot raise the few cents the State imposes as a voting tax; if there are, any Democratic neighbor will lend him the amount necessary to qualify him to vote It is the poor man and the careless men. who want to be looked after at this time, AND RIGHT NOW IS THE TIME TO ATTEND TO IT. See your Democratic neighbor and ask him if he has paid his taxes. If he has not urge him to do so at once. It is all important. If he has no money to do so loan him the necessary amount, and if you are not able to loan it to him get some Democratic neighbor who is to do it as once.

A single Democratic vote in each district of the State, for want of payment of taxes, may lose us the victory. Are you aware of this fact, working Democrats? NOW IS THE TIME TO PREVENT SUCH A RESULT, and bear in mind all the time, that a full Democratic vote insures an overwhelming Democratic victory.

Would Not Face the Farmers.

The Farmer's club, of Chadd's Ford, Chester county, one of the most intelligent organizations in that Republican stronghold, at a meeting in February last, resolved that "General Beaver, by his conduct of the state agricultural college, has shown his incapacity to run an institution of that size and has made it a standard disgrace to the cause of agriculture: that this club, without suggesting to others any choice or preference in candidates for the gubernatorial chair, do feel it incumbent upon us to protest against his nomination as being unworthy the support of farmers, and we pledge ourselves that under no circumstance can he receive our support or votes for that position."

It was widely published lately that General Beaver was going down to Chadd's Ford to meet the members of this club, face to face and to account to them for the failure of their college, on which the state spent $30,000 a year. Chairman Cooper was to have had his candidate on the ground.

The farmers were there. They waited for Beaver. He did not come; nor did he send any explanation of his absence. Nor has there been any apology furnished for his signal failure as an administrator of the affairs of the state college, which besides a splendid equipment has an endowment of a half a million dollars and makes no return.

The Philadelphia *Record*, which devotes special attention to agricultural topics, referring to this matter says: "In his limited public and official experience General Beaver has betrayed a want of executive capacity which is in striking contrast with the high administrative abilities of his Democratic opponent. Without seeking for one moment to cast the faintest shadow upon the personal integrity and pure character of General Beaver, we are compelled to say that in his only opportunity to give proof of executive capacity—in the management of the affairs of the agricultural college—he has been a dismal failure. There is no doubt of his zealous and unselfish devotion to the interests of the college, and yet under his fatal control this liberally endowed institution has in a brief space of time fallen into almost complete ruin and decay. Looking to the matter purely from a business point of view, it would be somewhat strange if the people of Pennsylvania, in choosing their chief executive, should prefer the candidate who could not manage the affairs of an agricultural school to the successful administrator who has reduced to order the confused and entangled financial affairs of a great city."

The Philadelphia *Chronicle-Herald* believes in its heart that the days of personal misrule and abuse of power is about over in Pennsylvania, and talks in this wise: It don't matter a continental what the bosses may say or think, their reign is destined to come to a speedy and ignominious close. This is as sure as shooting, or that guns are made of iron. The rule of these tyrants has already been too prolonged. The people are tired of it, and therefore have decreed that it shall come to an inglorious end. When the people are so determined in real earnest, they are apt to carry their resolve into effect.

Beaver as an Executive Officer.

HOW HE MANAGED THE STATE COLLEGE—SHAMEFUL SQUANDERING OF PUBLIC MONEY—MATTER FOR FARMERS TO CONSIDER.

The "Farmers' High School of Pennsylvania," afterwards the "Agricultural College of Pennsylvania," and now the "Pennsylvania State College," was organized under act of incorporation, July 13, 1854. The farm upon which the college is built is located in Centre county, and was a free gift for the purpose by General James Irvin. One year after the first meeting of the board of trustees, the State Agricultural Society gave of its fund to the Farm School $10,000. This was followed by a donation of equal amount from the citizens of Centre county, and by one from friends of the institution throughout the State of $25,000.

In 1857 the first application for State aid to the school was made and an appropriation of $50,000 was secured. In 1861 an additional appropriation was made by the Legislature of $49,900, making in all to this date, exclusive of the farm property, the sum of $144,900.

In 1862 the act of Congress giving certain government lands to agricultural institutions was passed, and during the session of 1863 the Legislature accepted the land granted by Congress in behalf of the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania. This land after being sold netted the College $439,186,80, an income from which it first received in 1868. From 1868 to 1872 interest was received by the college from its land scrip bonds amounting annually to $26,351.10. The number of students in attendance from the time of the opening of the college in 1859 to the 1st of January, 1872, as shown by college catalogues, averaged yearly 112—the average cost to each student for college expenses was $120 annually, so that the statement of receipts up to 1872, from various sources, by the college would be as follows:

From Citizens of Centre county	$ 10,009
" State Agricultural Society	10,000
" Citizens of the State	25,000
" Legislature of the State	99,900
" Interest from Land Scrip	105,440
" Students	164,720
Total	$425,060

The above sum total is exclusive of the income derived from the college farms, the figures of which we have not been able to obtain.

Out of this amount was paid for

College buildings and equipments	$110,000
Experimental farms and "	65,000
Total	$165,000

Leaving for school purposes alone the sum of $260,060.00. With this sum the college succeeded in graduating 66 young men, at an average cost for each graduate, as shown by the figures, of $3,937.27.

WORSE AND WORSE.

This showing looks bad enough, and it is not to be wondered at, that at the time those who knew of the facts complained of the mismanagement of the institution and the frightful amount of money that was being used to accomplish such a small amount of good. But bad as it was, it was nothing compared to what was to follow.

In 1872 H. A. McAllister, esq., the god father of the college and a gentleman who had spent time, talent and money to establish it, died. He was succeeded by his son-in-law, General James A. Beaver, who has since that date been the home trustee, and, as such, the controlling power in the management of the college. His word has been law and his influence omnipotent in its management. At the time he became connected with the college he knew its weakness, he understood the prejudices there were against it and the cause of those prejudices, and was aware of its financial failures and mismanagement. As an honest, faithful officer he should have set about correcting the abuses and reforming the management.

How did he do it?

Not by attempting to cut down useless extravagances at the College; not by trying to build it up and return to the tax payers of the State some equivalent for the moneys expended, but by appealing to the Legislature for further aid, which was granted, in the shape of an addition to the land scrip endowment of $60,813.20, thus making the entire endowment fund of the College $590,000, the interest on which at 6 per cent. or $30,000 per annum, the State obligated itself and pays regularly to the college. It is but fair to General Beaver, in this connection, to state that at the time he succeeded to his father in law's place as the managing power of the college it had an indebtedness upon it of $80,000.

EACH GRADUTE COSTS $6,848 26.

During the ten years he has had control of its management the average number of students per year, according to its annual catalogues, has been 144. The average income from each student has been $50, making a total income to the college in the past ten years of $72,000. To this is to be added the interest arising from the endowment fund $30,000 per year, making the total income, exclusive of the profits arising from four farms and individual donations, as follows:

From Students	$ 72,000
" Endowment fund, 10 years	300,000
Total	$372,000

In 1878 the Legislature generously appropriated $80,000 to lift the indebtedness of the college heretofore referred to. Up to that time the annual interest on that indebtedness amounted to $5,600, which from 1873 to 1878, would foot up in the aggregate to 28,000. This sum, together with the cost of building water works and a house for one of the professors, would be as follows:

For 5 years' interest on debt	$28,000
" Professors house	4,000
" Water works	25,000
Total	$57,000

Deducting these expenditures from the income would leave it for educational purposes alone the sum of $315,000.

With this fund General Beaver managed to have graduated in ten years forty-six students at an average cost for each graduate of $6,848.26.

Six thousand eight hundred and forty eight dollars and twenty six cents.

These figures, startling as they are, are taken from the college records and given to the public, not to disparage the aims, objects or intents for which that institution was originally organized; not to decry the good it may do; not to cripple its usefulness nor to throw obstacles in the way of its success, but to show how faithless its chief executive has been to the trust imposed in him in this matter. For ten years he has been the trusted head of its management, and during all these ten years he has been willingly receiving the State's money without any effort to return an equivalent for it or any idea of stopping the leak that has brought such disrepute to an institution that otherwise would command the respect and good wishes of all.

Neither do we refer to these figures to reflect upon the personal honesty of General Beaver, who being the principal adviser and executive head of the college, must bear the principal part of the responsibility of its frightful mismanagement and shameless squandering of the public moneys, but to show the executive ability of the man whom Cameron and his ring of State bosses would force upon the taxpayers as the chief executive of the commonwealth.

Contrast the executive ability of James A. Beaver as shown by the foregoing plain statement of facts with the executive ability of Robert E. Pattison as displayed in the management of the financial affairs of the city of Philadelphia, and then say for yourselves which is the proper person to elect as the chief executive of the State of Pennsylvania.

A large meeting of Independents was addressed in Horticultural Hall, Philadelphia, on last Friday evening by Stewart and Wolfe. The speeches were able efforts and strongly arraigned the Camerons.

Chairman Hensel is pushing the campaign with great vigor. P. Gray Meek, of the Bellefonte *Watchman* is rendering him valuable assistance. Neither of them is red headed, but both are hopeful.

Melville, chief engineer of the Jeannette, reached his home near Philadelphia last week, and was given a warm reception by his many friends. Noros and Ninderman who shared his sufferings in the Arctic regions, accompanied him.

The war in Egypt has been ended by the capture of Arabi Pasha. This was more sudden than was expected, but it turns out that Arabi did not have near the force that was reported to be under him. The news of his capture was received by the Arabs with the wildest enthusiasm.

The Schuylkill county Democrats have nominated James B. Reilly for President Judge, his rival for the nomination being Judge C. L. Pershing, the present incumbent. Judge Pershing is a Democrat, and has gained a wide reputation throughout the State as a jurist, and he should have been retained. However, he will run independently, and is said to have a large following. A few years ago he was the Democratic candidate for governor.

The prospective mail carriers of Williamsport have been sworn in, and have commenced making a directory of those residing in their districts, which have already been mapped out, in order to facilitate the work of delivery. It will keep them busy the balance of the month to get ready for work, which will commence on the first of October. They will be uniformed, like all officials of the mail service, and each man will have a certain route or district in which to deliver letters and papers.

Judge Wylie has granted the two convicted Star Routers a new trial. After the reading of the affidavits of Messrs. Dickson and Holmead the Court stated that they did not prove any misconduct on the part of the jury, but that he had decided to set aside the verdict of the jury on the ground of general unreasonableness. The two men who had been convicted by the jury could not have been in a conspiracy without the aid of others, and it was but just that they should have a new trial. In the case of Turner, whom the the jury had acquitted, the verdict would be allowed to stand.

China leads civilized countries in finding a use for its ants. Prof. Riley of the Agricultural Bureau, Washington, has received from Han Chow an account of a curious use made of ants in that part of China. It seems that in many parts of the province of Canton the orange tree are injured by certain worms, and to rid themselves of these pests, the inhabitants import ants from the neighboring hills. The hill people throughout the summer and winter find the nests of two species of ants, red and yellow, suspended from the branches of various trees. The trees are colonized by placing the ants on their upper branches, and bamboo rods are stretched between the different trees, so as to give the ants easy access to the whole orchard. This remedy has been in constant use at least since 1640, and probably dates from a much earlier period.

Here is the tangle that was presented to the supreme Court at Michigan to straighten out: A debtor of a firm made a chattel mortgage of his stock of goods to them, and put it on record. He then informed a member of the firm of what he had done, and, by agreement, the firm's name was put over the store, as though they were the proprietors. But the debtor really continued the business, and contracted new debts, upon one of which the firm was sued. The court affirmed a judgment against the firm, saying: "The debt was a partnership debt. The mortgagee had authority to take goods in payment, and to create an agency for the purpose of selling off the goods so taken. Secret instructions to the agent under such circumstances cannot avail. It would be a reproach to the law if it could suffer a principal to escape responsibility for those acts of the agent which, according to the usual course of the business in which he was engaged, the public had a right to understand were authorized."

The following published in the Philadelphia *Times* of Tuesday, shows Controller Pattison's course in issuing warrants to almshouse contractors: "The contractors for almshouse supplies have not only been present on almost every occasion in person to get their warrants, but in many cases have been compelled to make oath as to their identity. The controversy between the controller's department and the guardians of the poor has been of monthly occurence since Controller Pattison, with his strict business ideas, took charge. The ordinance of 1878, which is especially intended to protect the city from straw contractors—and which gives the controller power to withhold the warrants in all cases where he is in doubt as to the identity of the person in whose favor they are drawn—was passed after many conferences between Controller Pattison and others, when the whole question as to its efficiency was discussed. It is under this ordinance the controller transacts the business relating to warrants. The former secretary of the old boards of guardians of the poor was the custodian of the warrant book, made out the poor board warrants, took the receipts for them and identified the people who were to receive warrants. If he were dishonest he could impose both on the controller's department and the treasury."

Invisible Poison.

HOW IT WORKS ITS WAY INTO THE BODY AND HOW TO COUNTERACT IT.

One of the great scourges of the present year in all parts of America has been malaria. This is a trouble so treacherous in its nature and so dangerous in its results as to justly cause apprehension wherever it has appeared. But there are so many erroneous ideas upon the subject that a few words are in order at a time when people are subject to malarial influences.

Malaria, which means simply bad air, is the common name of a class of diseases which arise from spores of decaying vegetable matter, thrown off from stagnant pools or piles of vegetation undergoing decomposition. These spores when inhaled with the breath or taken into the system with water soon enter the blood whereby the whole system is poisoned and the various functions disordered. When the germ theory of disease was first advanced it was supposed that these spores were of animal nature, and like the bacteria in diphtheria were propagated in the blood, but they are now conceived to be of vegetable origin, like the fungi found on decaying wood or in cellars. The source of this state of the air is generally swamps or stagnant pools, which, partially dried by the hot sun, send fourth vapors loaded with this malarial poison. These vapors descend to the earth in the night, cooled by the loss of tempature, and breathed by sleepers are readily inhaled. Hence persons living near stagnant pools or marshes are liable to be afflicted with chills and fever, and such localities are never healthy, though they are more so when the streams flowing into them are pure, and also when the water is high. Again the drainage of houses, slaughter houses, barns, etc., are a fertile source of malaria. One will often notice in coming into the neighborhood of one of these sluggish streams that pass through almost every village a most villainous smell caused by the offensive refuse which communicates its bad odor to the atmosphere, especially on hot days. This absorbed into the system by the lungs or taken in through water, which also absorbs it from the air, poisons the blood and deranges the whole system. This poison is also developed in force in wells and springs when they become low, and the result of drinking these is the same as breathing the poisonous air. In a time of drouth the great quantity of vegetation that dries up in the meadows, stubble fields and pastures, the corn fields and forest leaves produces the same effluvia. On the prairies when large tracts of prarie ground are turned over, the decaying vegetation is a widespread cause of malaria.

The evils which follow malarial poisoning are almost infinite. Disease of a malignant and dangerous nature, accompanied by symptoms the most distressing are certain to manifest themselves and life is a burden so long as this poison remains in the system. The indications of malarial poisoning are loss of appetite, shortness of breath, pains about the heart, wasting of flesh and strength, despondency, nervousness, dull pains in various parts of the body, headaches, dizziness, a coated tongue and dry mouth, night sweats, muscular debility, puffing under the eyes, an unusual color, ordor or sediment about the fluids passed from the system, etc. Any one of the above symptoms may be an indication of malarial poison in the body which necessitates immediate and careful attention.

But if malarial poison could not find a lodgement in the human body, it would be just as harmless as the oxygen of the air. The great difficulty is that, after being absorbed into the system, it produces obstructions in the stomach and lungs, clogs the circulation of the blood, affect the kidneys, liver and other organs, and brings on diseases of the most dangerous character. There is only one known way by which these diseases may be avoided or cured after they have once made their appearance, and that is by keeping the great purifying organs of the body in perfect health. These organs are the kidney and liver. No one whose kidneys or liver are in a perfect condition was ever afflicted by malarial poison. And when these organs are disordered, they not only permit, but invite, these diseases to make their inroads into the body. It is now admitted by physicans, scientists and the majority of the general public that one medicine, and only one whose power has been tested and proven, has absolute control of, and keeps the kidneys and liver in constant health and hence prevents malarial sickness. This remedy is Warner's Safe Kidney and Liver Cure, the most popular medicine before the American people, and sold by every druggist in the land. It fully counteracts the evil effect of malarial poison in the system, and not only banishes it, but restores the members which that poison has weakened. How well it does this can be learned from the following:

KANSAS CITY, MO., June 26, 1882.—Moving from the state of New York to the western country, I was attacked with malaria and general debility. I had lost all appetite and was hardly able to move about. I had tried a great many remedies, but nothing bettered my condition until I began using Warner's Safe Kidney and Liver Cure, which seemed to help me right away, and I feel as well as I ever have in my life. It is a blessing to people in this malarial country. C. F. WILLIAM, 1412 Grand Ave., of William & Co., Hardware.

This great remedy has proven its power in innumerable cases, and to day is more extensively used in malarial districts, whether in cities or in the country, than any or all other remedies for the cure of the same class of disease. No one can afford to trifle with the first symptoms of malaria, but instant care should be taken to check it on the start before its evil influences overshadow the life.

Two deaf mute boys were run over and killed by a train near Staunton Va. Monday. They had just escaped from the State institution.

The college libraries at Cambridge, Eng., are far superior to those at Oxford. The books and manuscripts at Trinity are of surpassing value and interest. In its noble library are preserved the Shakesperes which Edward Capell acquired, the letters of Sir Isaac Newton, and the manuscript of Milton's "Comus" and "Lycidas." At St. John's may be seen the volumes which two of its fellows, Mat Prior and Thomas Baker, owned. The collection of manuscripts at Corpus Christi stands out as one of the glories at Cambridge, and the Heraldic Visitations at Caius are without a rival at either university. Queens' still possesses the collections of Sir Thomas Smith: they were left to the college by that favorite Minister of Queen Elizabeth, and the cost of their carriage is still shown in its muniments: and the library of Bancroft is guarded at Emmanuel with jealous care.

NEWS ITEMS.

Prof. Charles J. Little, of Dickinson College, Carlisle, was on Monday appointed by Governor Hoyt as state librarian, vice Rev. C. L. Shenfeld, resigned.

Official returns of the state election in Arkansas show the following vote for Governor: Leroy (Dem.), 87,675; Black (Rep.), 49,352; Garland (Greenback), 1,152; total vote, 147,169—the largest ever polled in the state.

The single scull race last week between Courtney, Ten Eyck and Dampsey was won easily by Courtney by two lengths, Ten Eyck second and Dampsey fully a half mile behind. Time, 20:49½.

At Georgetown and Central City a comet was plainly seen at four o'clock Monday morning with the naked eye, about five degrees from the sun and in direction a trifle south of west.

Rev. Dr. John J. Mitchell, who has for over a half a century been a prominent clergyman of the M. E. Church, died recently aged eighty-three years. He has been pastor of the leading churches in New York, Pennsylvania, Connecticut and elsewhere.

The census bureau has issued a bulletin classifying the population of the United States in 1880 by nativity. The native born were, whites, 36,823,291; colored, 6,632,547; foreign born, 6,678,853; total population, 50,155,783. Of the foreign born 2,772,169 were natives of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, 1,966,742 of the German Empire, 717,084 of British America, 194,337 of Norway, 181,729 of Sweden, 106,971 of France, 104,541 of China, and the remainder represent all the countries of the earth.

ROYAL

BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall-st., N. Y. aug 11-1y.

Democratic State Ticket.

For Governor,
ROBERT E. PATTISON,
OF PHILADELPHIA.

For Lieutenant Governor,
CHAUNCY F. BLACK,
OF YORK.

For Judge of the Supreme Court,
SILAS M. CLARK,
OF INDIANA.

For Secretary of Internal Affairs,
J. SIMPSON AFRICA,
OF HUNTINGDON.

For Congressman-at-Large,
MORTIMER F. ELLIOTT,
OF TIOGA.

COUNTY TICKET.

For Congress,
HON. JOHN B. STORM.
OF MONROE COUNTY.

President Judge,
HON. WILLIAM ELWELL.

State Senator,
HON. E. J. McHENRY.
Subject to decision of Senatorial Conference.

Representatives,
HON. T. J. VANDERSLICE,
WILLIAM BRYSON.

Sheriff,
JOHN MOUREY.

Coroner,
JOHN P. HANNON.

Jury Commissioner,
GEORGE W. DERR.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF JOHN KLINE, DECEASED.

The undersigned Auditor appointed by the Orphan's Court of Columbia county, to make distribution of amount in hands of Executor according to directions contained in the last will and testament of said deceased, will perform the duties of his appointment at his office in Bloomsburg, on saturday, Oct., 21, 1882, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, when and where all persons interested must appear and prove their claims or be debarred from any share of said fund.

WM. CHRISMAN, Auditor.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF CATHARNE LAZARUS DECEASED, OF ORANGE TOWNSHIP.

The undersigned auditor appointed by the Orphans' Court of Columbia county, to distribute the fund in the hands of John Lazarus administrator of said estate, to and among the parties entitled thereto will perform the duties of his appointment at office of Freeze, Eyerly & White in Bloomsburg on Tuesday, October 31st, 1882, at ten o'clock a. m., when and where all persons having claims upon said fund are requested to present them or be forever debarred from coming in on said fund.

JNO. M. CLARK, Auditor.

Sept-22-ts.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF WILLIAM LAZARUS, DECEASED, OF ORANGE TOWNSHIP.

The undersigned Auditor appointed by the Orphans' Court of Columbia county to make distribution of the bal. in the hands of J. Sanderson Lazarus, administrator, will sit at the office of Freeze, Eyerly & White in Bloomsburg in said county on Tuesday, the 31st day of October 1882, at ten o'clock a. m., of said day, when and where all parties interested in said estate must attend or be forever debarred from any share of said fund.

JNO. M. CLARK, Auditor.

Sept 22-ts

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF SARAH PEGG, DECEASED.

The undersigned appointed an auditor, by the Orphan's Court of Columbia county, to make distribution to and among the parties entitled thereto, of the balance in the hands of the executor of said estate, will attend at his office in Bloomsburg, on Thursday, October 26, 1882, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, for the purposes of his appointment; when and where all persons having claims on said fund are requested to present them, or be debarred from coming in on said fund.

JNO. M. CLARK, Auditor.

Sept 22-ts

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF CAROLINE MANN, DECEASED.

Letters testamentary in the estate of Caroline Mann late of Beaver twp, Columbia county, Pa. deceased have been granted by the Register of said county to the undersigned executors. All persons having claims against the estate of the decedent are requested to present them for settlement and those indebted to the estate to make payment to the undersigned executors without delay.

J. S. MANN,
A. W. MANN,
Executors.

sept 22-6-w.

WATER-PROOF BUILDING MANILLA

This water-proof material, resembling fine leather, is used for roofs, outside walls and inside in place of plaster. Catalogue and Samples free.

W. H. FAY & CO. Camden, N. J. a sept 22-4w

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF SARAH ANN STINE, DECEASED

Letters testamentary on the estate of Sarah Ann Stine, late of Locust township, Columbia county Pa. deceased, have been granted to the Register of said county to W. Stine, Nomidia Columbia Co. All persons having claims against the estate of the decedent are requested to present them for settlement and those indebted to the estate to make payment to the undersigned executor without delay.

GEO. W. STINE, Executor.

aug 18-6-w

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF JOHN LEWIS, LATE OF SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP, DECEASED.

Letters of administration on the estate of John Lewis late of Sugarloaf township Columbia county Penna., deceased, have been granted by the Register of said county to John Ashelman, administrator. All persons having claims against the estate of the decedent are requested to present them for settlement and those indebted to the estate to make payment to the undersigned administrator without delay.

A. L. FRITZ, Attorney. JOHN ASHELMAN, Cambra, Administrator.

sep 8-6 w.

SPEER'S

PORT GRAPE WINE.

Used in the principal Churches for Communion purposes.

Excellent for Ladies and Weakly Persons and the Aged.

Speer's Port Grape Wine!

FOUR YEARS OLD.

THIS CELEBRATED NATIVE WINE is made from the juice of the Oporto Grape, raised in this country its invaluable

Tonic and Strengthening Properties

are unsurpassed by any other Native Wine Being the pure juice of the Grape, produced under Mr. Speer's own personal supervision, its purity and genuineness, are guaranteed. The youngest child may partake of its generous qualities, and the weakest invalid use it to advantage. It is particularly beneficial to the aged and debilitated, and suited to the various ailments that affect the weaker sex. It is in every respect A WINE TO BE RELIED ON.

SPEER'S

P. J. Sherry.

The P. J. SHERRY is a Wine of Superior Character, and partakes of the rich qualities of the grape from which it is made. For Purity, Richness, Flavor and Medicinal Properties, it will be found unexcelled

SPEER'S

P. J. Brandy.

This BRANDY stands unrivalled in this Country being far superior for medicinal purposes.

IT IS PURE distillation from the grape, and contains valuable medicinal properties.

It has a delicate flavor, similar to that of the grapes, from which it is distilled, and is in great favor among first-class families.

See that the signature of ALFRED SPEER, Passaic N. J. is over the cork of each bottle.

SOLD BY C. A. KLEIM.

AND BY DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

Sept. 22, '82 1-y.

NOTICE TO INVESTORS!

First Mortgage Real Estate Loans made and Guaranteed by the

Nebraska Loan and Trust Company,

HASTINGS, NEBRASKA.

School Bonds and Municipal Securities for sale. Best of references furnished. Write for full particulars. JAS. B. HEARTWELL, Pres., E. C. Webster, Treas. d sept 22-4w

MASON & HAMLIN ORGANS are certainly best, having been so decreed at every Great World's Industrial Competition for Sixteen Years; no other American organs having been found equal at any. Also cheapest. Style 108; 2½ octaves; sufficient compass and power, with best quality, for popular sacred and secular music in school or families, at only $22. One hundred other styles at $30, $37, $66, $74, $78, $93, $108, $114 to $500 and up. The larger styles are wholly unrivaled by any other organs. Also for easy payments. New illustrated Catalogue free.

PIANOS This Company have commenced the manufacture of Upright Grand Pianos, introducing important improvements; adding to power and beauty of tone and durability. Will not require tuning one-quarter as much as other Pianos. Illustrated Circulars FREE.

The MASON & HAMLIN Organ and Piano Co., 154 Tremont St., Boston; 46 E. 14th St., New York; 149 Wabash Ave., Chicago d sept 22-4w

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NEW YORK BY SUNLIGHT —AND— GASLIGHT

Showing up the New York of to-day, with its palaces, its crowded thoroughfares, its rushing elevated trains, its countless sights, its romance, its mystery, its dark crimes and terrible tragedies, its charities, and in fact every phase of life in the great city. Don't waste time selling slow books, but send for circulars giving full table of contents, terms to Agents, &c. Prospectus now ready and territory in great demand. Address DOUGLASS BROS., 33 N. Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa

Wanted

AGENTS! AGENTS! AGENTS!

For GEN. DODGE'S bran' new book, entitled

Thirty-Three Years Among OUR WILD INDIANS!

A true record of the Author's *Thirty-Three Years' Personal Experience among our Indians.* With an able Introduction By *Gen. Sherman.*

This new work was at once subscribed for by *President* ARTHUR and *entire Cabinet*, and by *Gen. Sherman, Gen. Grant, Gen. Sheridan, Gen. Hancock*, and *thousands* of Eminent Men. GEN. GRANT says:—"*It is the best book on Indian Life ever written.*" BISHOP WILEY (Methodist,) says:—"*It is a book of immense value.*" It is the only authentic account of our Indians ever published, fully revealing their "inner life," secret doings, exploits, etc. It is replete with thrilling experiences of the Author, and of famous Scouts, Trappers, Cow-boys, Miners, Border Ruffians, etc., vividly portraying Life in the Great West as it now is. 484 thousand in press. With Steel Engravings and Superb Chromo-Lithograph Plates in 15 colors, from photographs made by the U. S. Government *expressly for this great work.*

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Nothing in the world equal to it for the cure of Scrofula, Pimples, Boils, Tetter, Old Sores, Sore Eyes, Mercurial Diseases, Catarrh, Loss of Appetite, Female Complaints, and all Blood diseases. It never fails. All druggists and country store keepers sell it. R. E. Sellers & Co., Prop's, Pittsburgh, 25 every bottle.

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ALL DEPARTMENTS.

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Announce the completion of their arrangements for the season and their readiness in every way for even greater demands than have been made upon them in the past.

A STOCK OF DRY GOODS

APPROXIMATING

A MILLION AND A QUARTER DOLLARS

IS ALREADY OPEN for Inspection—with much more on the way—which huge stock has been selected with extreme care, under the most favorable circumstances, and is believed to be as choice a collection of **the latest novelties,** as well as the best and most reliable **staple fabrics,** as can be found in the American market.

DEALING EXCLUSIVELY IN DRY GOODS

Our whole time, attention and large facilities being concentrated thereon, we are in condition to offer unusual and certainly unsurpassed opportunities in this special branch of business.

WE CLAIM THREE GREAT ADVANTAGES

FIRST--The wonderful attractiveness of the stock we have to offer, and the fact that it is THE LARGEST ON SALE IN PHILADELPHIA.

SECOND---The Moderation in Prices at which it is marked throughout.

THIRD--The Complete Arrangements for its distribution with Convenience and Economy to all our patrons.

WE INVITE the ENTIRE PUBLIC, within reach of Philadelphia, to call at our establishment and determine whether it is to their interest to become patrons of the house or not, by testing the claims we make for a general and constantly increasing patronage.

STRAWBRIDGE & CLOTHIER,

Eighth & Market Streets,

PHILADELPHIA.

For Autumn Wear.

Our Bargain sections offer many lots of Clothing for men and boys, well adapted for Fall wear, at an average of forty per cent off from the low prices established at our June Upset Sale.

You may save the cost of a journey to the city, and perhaps much more, on a single suit of clothing.

Wanamaker & Brown.

Oak Hall, Sixth and Market Sts, Philadelphia.

STOVES.

Albion Cook Stoves.

Happy Thought Range.

C. C. CALIGAN, Opera House, Bloomsburg.

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High Art and Low Feed Stoves.

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Now Ready, New Edition. LADIES in the WHITE HOUSE. The ONLY book of the kind ever published. A History of every Administration from WASHINGTON to the present time, with over 20 Steel Portraits of Ladies of the White House, with views of many of the Homes of the Presidents. This is the most salable book published. AGENTS WANTED. Send for Circulars, with full particulars, to BRADLEY & CO., 66 N. Fourth Street, Philadelphia. 3 month

SIZES OF DIAMONDS.

½ CARAT 1 CARAT 2 CARATS 4 CARATS 7 CARATS 10 CARATS

BUYERS OF DIAMONDS

May depend on the gems we are now receiving from abroad being of the highest degree of excellence, at importers' lowest prices.

BAILEY, BANKS & BIDDLE,

DIRECT IMPORTERS, 12th AND CHESTNUT, PHILADELPHIA.

The Columbian.

BLOOMSBURG, PA.,

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1882.

Correct Railroad Time Table.

Trains on the Philadelphia & R. R. leave Rupert as follows:

NORTH.	SOUTH.
6 18 a. m.	11 45 a. m.
4 06 p. m.	6 45 p. m.

Trains on the D. L. & W. R. R. leave Bloomsburg as follows:

NORTH.	SOUTH.
7 38 a. m.	8 25 a. m.
10 38 a. m.	11 45 a. m.
6 31 p. m.	4 27 p. m.

The 11 45 train south connects with the Philadelphia & Reading at Rupert, and with the Northern Central at Northumberland.

The 8:25 a. m train connects at Northumberland with 9:20 train on Pennsylvania road reaching Philadelphia at 3:30 p. m

The 11:45 train connects with Philadelphia and Reading road at Rupert at 11:50 reaching Philadelphia at 6:00 p. m.

The 11:45 train connects with Pennsylvania road at Northumberland at 1:45 reaching Philadelphia at 7:35 p. m.

The 4:27 p m. train connects with Pennsylvania road at Northumberland at 8:05 p. m. and reaches Philadelphia at 2:55 a. m.

Personal.

L. Gross is in the city buying new goods.

W. R. Tubbs is in Philadelphia this week.

C. W. Miller, Esq., is confined to the house by sickness.

Col. and Mrs. Freeze returned from Lewis' Lake last Friday.

Mrs. W. Neal and Miss Annie are in Philadelphia this week.

P. E. Wirt, Esq., has been confined to the house since Saturday by illness.

Miss Bessie McKelvy will attend school at Chestnut Hill, near Philadelphia, the coming year.

Mrs. W. H. McKinney and Miss Ella spent a few weeks at the Elmira water cure, recently.

Rev. Mr. Bannister and family, of Wilkes Barre were the guests of Rev. L. Zahner last week.

S. N. Walker recently acted as court stenographer at Montrose, during the illness of the regular reporter.

Miss Mame Bellas, of Philadelphia, who has been the guest of Miss Mame Sloan during the summer, went home on Tuesday.

Rev. J. McA. Harding, formerly in charge of St. Gabriel's church, Sugarloaf, was in town on Wednesday, on his way to Benton. He is now Rector of All Saints, Paradise.

Bruce Wells, who expected to enter the Sophomore class at Lafayette College, was unable to go at the opening of the term, by a severe illness. We hope he may soon be able to enter upon his course.

The Campaign Columbian.

We will send the COLUMBIAN to any address in the county, from now until after the fall election for 30 cents. As this will be an unusually interesting campaign every Democratic voter should take a paper and keep himself posted. There is not a man in the county who cannot afford to take the COLUMBIAN at that price, and we hope to receive many orders. Postage stamps can be sent by mail.

I. W. McKelvy has bought the Red Mill in Hemlock township.

B. F. Hicks has just completed a fine job of graining in our store room.

The Bloomsburg *Journal* enters upon its eighth volume this week.

Spectacles and eye glasses, to suit all ages, at L. Bernhard's Jewelry store.

Tom Thumb gave an entertainment to a large audience at Harrisburg last week.

The largest stock of boxed writing papers in town, at the COLUMBIAN store.

An infant son of George Thomas, who resides on Iron street, was buried on Monday.

G. A. Potter, editor of the *Journal*, has met with bereavement in the loss of an infant daughter.

Knorr & Wintersteen are putting a steam heating apparatus in their building. E. B. Brower has the contract.

The Band has recently procured new fatigue caps of white duck. They are neat, and much lighter than the regulation cap.

G. W. Sterner lost a valuable cow last week. She got in somebody's barn and ate too much chop, from the effects of which she died.

The Montoursville school board is in an apparently hopeless dead lock, and there is talk of applying to the court to disentangle them. The schools have not yet opened.

Dr. I. L. Rabb has placed in his dental office a gas apparatus, to be used in extracting teeth. Parties desiring artifical teeth can have the use of gas free of charge.

Buckalew Brothers have made an addition to their stable by raising the carriage house another story and putting in an elevator. They keep up with the times in everything.

The members of the Ent Post, G. A. R. accompanied by the Band went to Danville on Saturday afternoon to attend the camp fire. They returned about midnight by special train.

The M. E. congregation of Espy, are remodelling their church. They propose to enlarge the present building and erect a steeple. W. H. Carter has the contract for the work.

Strayed away on the 7th inst., a yellow cow with short tail. A suitable reward will be given for any information in regard to her. P. M. MELICK,
* Light street, Pa.

There will be an adjourned court on the 6th day of October. All aliens who desire to be naturalized must do so at that time, as it will be the only opportunity before the election.

The Grand Jury very properly recommended that the county pay for the use of the telephone at the jail. Sheriff Ent put it in at his own expense and has thus far paid for it, but as it is much more for the convenience of the public than for himself the public should bear the expense.

Now that the Republicans have nominated a candidate for Sheriff, Stephen H. Wolfe's last hope is gone. His object in becoming an independent candidate was to secure the Republican vote, but it did not work.

Just received a new lot of Elgin, Waltham, Springfield and other make of watches in open and hunting cases, warranted from two to five years.

Also silver plated teaspoons one dollar a set, table spoons two dollars a set, at L. Bernhard's Jewelry Store. 6 9-tf

The Independent nine of this town will play the Catawissa club a return game of base ball on the Fair Ground on Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock. It will be an interesting game, and all lovers of the sport should witness it. There are a number of good players in our nine.

United States Court was in session at Williamsport this week.

The work on the new Catholic Church at Milton is rapidly progressing. The corner stone was laid a few weeks ago.

Rev. John Hewitt has been induced to recall his resignation and will continue in the duties of the pastorate of the Episcopal Church of Bellefonte.

The County Commissioners are having the brick out building back of the court house removed, and will erect a convenience there that will not be a nuisance. The public will commend this action of the Commissioners.

A game of base ball between the Danville nine and a nine from this place came off on the grounds of the former on Saturday, and resulted in another victory for Bloomsburg. Below is the score by innings.

Danville.—0 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 3—6
Bloomsburg.—1 0 0 1 2 3 7 7 x—21

An inspection of the two recently discovered Zinc mines near Sunbury has been made by the editor of the Sunbury *News* who pronounces them very rich. The one vein is three feet thick, and the other four. The mines are only a few miles from Sunbury and probably Zinc works will be built in that place.

Died at her home in Millville, Emma, wife of Rev. C. W. Cooper, aged 22 years. A post mortem examination held by Drs. Swisher and Heller, showed that death was caused by internal hemorrhage. The remains were taken to Dauphin county, the home of her parents, for interment on Wednesday.

The Delaware peach trade is now at its height and the Pennsylvania railroad is taxed to its utmost capacity to handle the thousands upon thousands of baskets that are offered for transportation. This is one of the causes of delay of the trains. It is said that one hundred and fifty car loads of peaches per day are run to New York from Philadelphia.

There is some talk of organizing an industry here to be known as the "Standard Tube works." It is for the manufacture of iron tubes to be used in bridges, and is represented as being a good thing. If the works should be started here they will have a capital of three hundred thousand dollars, and employ several hundred men. Such an establishment would give Bloomsburg an impetus that would soon double our population.

The Winona Fire Company hereby tender thanks to J. Saltzer for the use of the fine Weber piano used at the concert, also to William Werkheiser for hauling the same to the Opera House, to the Bloomsburg Cornet Band for their excellent music on the street before the concert, and to everybody else who in any way assisted in making the entertainment of last Friday a success. The net receipts were about sixty dollars.

We omitted to mention last week the death of Michael Brobst, of Catawissa, one of the oldest citizens of the county, being ninety years of age. He was born in Berks county in 1793 and two years later moved to this section with his parents. He was married in Bloomsburg in 1814. As a citizen he was identified with all the business interests of his town, and was honored and respected by all who knew him.

The stock holders of the Muncy Creek Railroad met at Hughesville on the 31st ult and re-organized by electing Benjamin L. Welch president. The following directors were also chosen: De Witt Bodine, Hughesville; Robert England, Thomas B. Reeves, W. J. Paul, John H. Dye and Nathaniel T. Barr. It was decided to call it the Williamsport and North Branch Railroad hereafter. The stock has been fixed at $1,000,000 and the directors will meet in a few weeks to make the issue. Efforts will now be made to have the road extended into Sullivan county at once.

Given Away.

A valuable stylographic pen is given away with every quart bottle of Caw's ink sold at the COLUMBIAN store. The ink is the best quality, and sells at $1.00 a quart. Call soon and secure a bargain.

Temperance Convention.

In accordance with the action of the last convention of the temperance people of this county, and also the request of the temperance people, all friends of the cause, without regard to sex, in Columbia county, who believe the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor as a beverage a crime which ought to be prohibited by political action, and who are also in favor of placing before the people candidates of known temperance principles, to fill the several offices in this county at the coming election in November next, are urgently requested to meet in the hall of Ellis Eves & Bro., at Millville, on Friday, September 29, at 2 o'cleck, p. m., for the purpose of making such nominations, and to transact any other business which may be deemed proper when presented.

AARON KESTER,
Chairman.

Mordansville, Columbia Co., Pa.

The Congressional Conference.

DANVILLE, Sept., 19th, 1882.

MR. EDITOR:

Dear Sir:—Will you allow me through the medium of your journal, in justice to Mr. John A. Gorman, to say that at no time during the conference or any other time, was his name used or his conferees in his name in way of purchase or sale to me, nor did he offer any conditions to me but what were perfectly honorable and legitimate.

Just before leaving Mauch Chunk I did see Mr. Gorman at the side of the American House off from the Main street in conversation with one of his conferees, holding money carelessly in his hands. I remarked to Mr. Sidler to step that way which he did. I could not say what amount as I merely glanced that way and passed on. I feel it my duty to write this much as I find my name used in connection with an article criticising Mr. Gorman without my consent.

Yours &c.,
F. L. MILES.

In our article of last week we meant to quote Mr. Miles as authority only for the statement immediately preceding his name concerning the roll of money, and not for the allegation of an offer to the Montour Conferees. That somebody offered the nomination to Montour county for $1000, is admitted. Our statement was that it was by a person who consulted Gorman. Mr. Miles personally informs us that it was not made by or for Gorman, and he ought to know, as he is the person to whom the offer was made, and who indignantly rejected it. But our statement was made on what we considered good authority, that the man who made the offer was seen conferring with Gorman immediately after the proposition had been made, and this allegation is not contradicted by Mr. Miles' explanation. The question now arises *who* was it that offered to sell out? He richly deserves punishment to the full extent of the law.

At six o'clock this Friday evening commences the greatest and most solemn of all the Hebraic fasts or holidays—Yom Kippur, or the Day of Atonement.

A brakeman on the D. L. & W. R. R was knocked from the train in passing under the bridge at Rupert on last Friday evening and died in a short time. He was taken to his home in Sunbury.

The Harvest Moon.

The September moon falls on the 27th at 12:26 in the morning. It is the beautiful harvest moon and possesses special claims to distinction. For, owing to the position of the ecliptic in regard to the equator at this season, the moon rises for several consecutive nights with only a comparatively small interval between the successive risings. The short autumnal days seem thus to be prolonged by the flo ods of silvery moonlight that make the night beautiful as day. The phenomenon is as easily explained as the axial rotation of the earth. But in the older times, when man was nearer to nature, the harvest moon was considered a direct interposition of Providence to assist the husbandmen in gathering in the harvest. The waning moon is in conjunction with Neptune on the 2nd, with Saturn on the 3rd, with Jupiter on the 5th, and with Uranus on the 12th The new moon of the 12th is in conjunction with Mercury and Mars on the 14th and with Venus on the 16th, passing a degree and a half north of her.

Stained Glass.

In making stained glass windows, the coloring matter—red, green, flesh color, or whatever it may be—is first stirred with the glass in its molten state. When it is rolled into sheets and cools it comes out the brilliant hue desired. Next, imagine an old fashioned patchwork quilt, where the little blocks or leaves are cut out by means of paper patterns and sewed together to make the complete figure. There you have the idea of the stained glass windows. Artists who are adepts make a large design of the painting wanted. Different small parts of it are transferred from this, and pasteboard patterns made from these like the patchwork quilt. The glass is cut into the shape desired with a diamond. Then the pieces are joined together into the perfect whole. The edges are united by means of solder and lead, where the patchwork bits would be sewed with a needle. Thus, making a stained glass window is about as much mechanical as artistic. Rare and fine work, such as the human face and parts of the human figure, are painted upon the glass, requiring the touch of an artist.

Smart Widows at Saratoga.

Saratoga Letter in the Chicago *Inter-Ocean*: It was a Chicago lady who won $400 with which to buy bonbons, or bonnets, which ever you like. Ladies are getting to be very fond of betting and they are always pretty safe in their ventures, since they never pay if they lose, and several of them have made some "lucky hits" already this season. It is the fashion now, not only for ladies, but the children also have their betting books, and are as expert in making entries therein as any follower of the turf. It took a Chicago widow to inveigle a bewitched old widower into betting a pair of thoroughbreads against a box of cigars. The widow won, as they usually do, and while we write is this moment dashing by behind the thoroughbreds on her way to the lake, with another man by her side.

These widows are indeed the most artful of creatures, and Saratoga is full of them. There is one pretty and lively woman of this species here who has two engagements on hand at the present and several others impending. She wears two engagement rings on her little finger, which would be embarrassing to most feminines, but not to this sly widow. When lover No. 1 sits at her side it is his ring which glitters softly upon her finger. The other ring is tucked snugly away in her belt. And if she has not time to remove the ring she turns it artfully around so that it appears an insignificant rim of gold to which nobody could object. This widow, as may be supposed, has a numerous correspondence from love-smitten youths, and her collection of original love-letters is something unique. The other day she dropped a package of letters from one of her sweethearts and a rival lover picked it up. This was rather troublesome for the widow, but, as usual, she found her way of escape. There chanced to be another woman with the same name as her own in the place and she declared the letters belonged to her and actually sent them to her, having first, however, arranged with her namesake by making her a valuable present.

The Concert.

A brilliant audience greeted the Berwick Y. M. C. A. Orchestra at the Opera House last Friday evening, the occasion being a concert for the benefit of the Winona Fire Company. The programme was well performed. The orchestra, which has been organized but six months, has made remarkable headway, and now plays with accuracy and expression, quite difficult selections. The following ladies and gentlemen assisted the orchestra: Mrs. Glenn, Mrs. Evans, Misses Search, Smith, Dora and Sue Thompson, Messrs. Distlehurst, Ruch, B. Vannatta, Reed, Melick, Prof. Harrison, Adams, Pooler, Grozier, and Mite. Miss Search has a very powerful voice, with wonderful range. She sings with expression, and her high notes are full and clear. Two encores were accorded her, and she was the recipient of three beautiful bouquets. She has justly earned a reputation as a fine vocalist. Miss Smith too, captivated the audience by her sweet voice, in singing a duet with Mr. Reed. If she had been on the programme for another song it would have been warmly received. Professor Harrison is a fine elocutionist and his rendition of "The Bells" was heartily applauded, in response to which he gave a humorous sketch. He has many high testimonials to his ability as an instructor in elocution, and has done a great deal of work at county institutes. Will Melick, in his character songs, brought the house down. Mr. Pooler was highly complimented on his playing. We cannot speak particularly of each one who took part, but be content with saying that all did their parts well, a fact that was apparent from the hearty applause of the audience all through. To Mr. A. G. Kimberly of Berwick, the active secretary of the Y M. C. A. belongs all the credit, of organizing the orchestra, managing the concert, and giving the people of Bloomsburg a pleasant entertainment. There is no reason why more intimate social relations should not be established between the two towns, and such occasions as these are calculated to bring about such a result. At the close of the concert, Geo. E. Elwell' president of the Winona Fire Company, returned thanks to the Berwick people for their services, to the or hestra for a beautiful bouquet presented to the company, and to the people of Bloomsburg and vicinity for their liberal patronage. An informal reception was held at the Exchange Hotel after the concert.

"ROUGH ON RATS."

Clears out rats, mice, roaches, flies, ants, bed-bugs, skunks, chipmunks, gophers. 15c. Druggists.

Letter from Philadelphia.

A STRAY CROCODILE—LIVELY STOCK AND GRAIN FANCIES—THE GREAT RAILWAY CONVENIENCE—HINTS ABOUT WEDDINGS.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 15, 1882.

It is pleasant to know that a crocodile is supposed to be at large in the Schuylkill river. This beast escaped from the "Zoo," a few days ago and took refuge in the mud of the Schuylkill where he is as much at home as he could be in his native river, the Nile. There is not much danger that he will get out and prowl about the dry land. The boys who keep the boat clubs are a little nervous lest Mr. Crocodile should want to race with them and possibly give them a whack with his tail.

THE LIVELY STOCK MARKET.

The past few days have seen some of the most active bouncing up and down of stock values that have been known for months. One of the most mercurial of the funcies has been Reading. There is such delightful uncertainty in Reading railroad affairs that the price of the stock changes from hour to hour in such an elastic manner as to suit the most enthusiastic speculator. Mining stock hold their own, and are not as lively as the others. The grain speculators have been having brisk and busy days. The wonderful fall in corn has been the most startling feature of the traffic In a few days it has tumbled nearly ten cents a bushel. This discomfits the bulls who in the face of a large crop were predicting famine prices. Yet it must be remembered that the squeezing of the shorts during the last days of August, ran the price up to a dollar a bushel.

THE ELEVATED ROAD.

Our project of a passenger railway on posts seem to slumber for lack of the needed enterprise to keep it going. Meanwhile the massive structure which brings the great railway down Filbert street, is the pride of the city in the way of a most useful and magnificent enterprise. On this admirable piece of road centers all the railway business coming from the East, West and South over the rails of the "Pennsylvania." At the station there are eight passenger tracks and four for freight. The total number of trains passing in and out is over 1100 a day. The big map on the inner walls of the station is the largest geography lesson in the world.

WEDDINGS.

The season for weddings and wedding festivities approaches, which reminds us that the new wedding silver at Baily Banks & Biddle's is magnificent, and comprises a great many articles of altogether new design. The constant demand for new ideas and remarkable objects is amply met by this house, a large company of designers and artists being constantly employed for the purpose, and kept very busy. Those who prefer wedding presents of the new porcelain just arriving from Europe find ample facilities for making their selections either in small and comparatively inexpensive articles, or those which are larger, more elaborate, and more costly. Large or small, every article, whether in silver, porcelain, jewelry or fancy goods is marked at its lowest and unvarying price.

The little book on "silver" just issued by Baily Banks & Biddle is a very readable little thing. They send it to any address on application.

"BUCHUPAIBA."

Quick, complete cure, all annoying Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Diseases. $1. Druggists.

The Wilds of Sullivan County.

Wandering among these mountains day after day, in a dreamy, listless sort of a way, I come across many curious things, and among them, large quantities of stone fence—not that kind which is made by a judicious mingling of whiskey and water—but the genuine sort, made of rocks and boulders which are so large and seem to have been in place so long that they must have been put there in the days of the giants. I may say there are miles of them. They run off into the woods—they are halt, or almost entirely, buried in grass and sod—covered with laurel, beautiful with rhododendron, softened with tender and variously tinted mosses, and altogether looking like an ancient breastwork, thrown up by the Sons of Anak.

When I saw this place first, years and years ago, of the many buildings then here, but one remains, and that so changed that it could not be recognized. The ruins are still here—ruined—the old walls, some with marks of fire, others of mere decay, are standing, lying or tumbling about; and the various visitors day after day go poking among the ruins as it hunting for the supposed piles of money that old Lewis lost there. But alas! there are no diamonds among the shining bits of glass which you turn up with your staff, though they are brilliant in the sunlight—no silver dollars are found under the vitrified stones, and nothing is now here in its pristine perfection except the glassy lake, and the beautiful white sand which lured Lewis to his destruction. And they say, what could have induced the man, more than three quarters of a century ago to come up to this wild country to manufacture glass? And no man now, can answer the question fully.

But the old Englishman had an eye to the beautiful, the picturesque and the romantic. I have just been taking a ramble over the site of his mansion, since burned down, and in whatever direction you look your eye rests upon lake or mountains, or opening breaks into valleys—sunrise and sunset were in full view from the grounds, and it is curious that no one has yet built a cottage, or a more substantial residence thereon.

Occasionally you find a tree in the forest already yielding to the cold, and dressing its leaves in purple and gold. In a couple of weeks more the mountains will be dotted with the variegated foliage; and the evergreens alone will defy the efforts of the Storm King. Even now, the north wind sweeps o'er lake and fell, and whistles among the trees and around the gables, and you shiver in anticipation of the coming winter. The mosses and the ferns and the ground pines hide themselves under leaves and snow, and the frost laden snow sweeps over them and does no harm to the tender growth.

And so we leave them, confident that when the spring comes they will also come again, and soften the look of the rocks, and beautify the slopes of

EAGLESMERE.

Personal! To Men Only!

Voltaic Belt Co., Marshall, Michigan, will send Dr. Dye's Celebrated Electro-Voltaic Belts and Electric Appliances on trial for thirty days to men (young or old) who are afflicted with Nervous Debility, Lost Vitality, and manhood, and kindred troubles, guaranteeing speedy relief and complete restoration of health and manly vigor. Address as above. N. B.—No risk is incurred, as thirty days' trial is allowed. Oct. 28, '81-1y

Black, blue, carmine, green and violet ink in any quantity, from a five cent bottle to quarts, at the COLUMBIAN store. The largest stock and lowest prices in town.

Cheap Beef.

The subject of shipping dressed meat from Chicago to Eastern cities has been brought into notice through the action taken by the Baltimore butchers to devise means of protection against the loss of their trade through the large introduction into that city of Chicago-killed beef, transported in refrigerator cars and sold there much cheaper than home-killed meat. Inquiry was made among the leading shippers of Chicago in reference to this comparatively new branch of trade and its effect upon the price of beef in Eastern cities It was found that the shipping of beef by the carcass was confined to about three firms, and that together they were shipping to the Eastern cities not less than about forty carloads a day, or about 1,500 dressed cattle They were all shipped in refrigerator cars—some by express and others by freight—and the meat was being delivered as fresh and sweet as it was when it came from the slaughter house. It was found also that the trade was rapidly growing, and the consequence was that the shipping of live cattle and cut meats was falling off correspondingly, and the indications were that at some not distant day all the meat supplied by the West to the Eastern cities would be killed and dressed in Chicago.

Autograph albums at the COLUMBIAN store. New styles

The Hematite Ores of Clinton County.

The following is a letter from Mr. James Wolfenden, of Lock Haven, to the editor of the *American Railroad Journal*, published in New York. It appeared in that journal of the 9th inst., also in last issue of the *Clinton Democrat*. It will explain itself:

EDITOR AMERICAN RAILROAD JOURNAL:

DEAR SIR: In your valuable contribution of railway, mine and mill views of the 26th ult., I notice a statement that iron manufacturers complain of a scarcity of good hematite ore in Pennsylvania, naming Centre county as having some fine specimens, but stating that they are not rich enough to warrant manufacturers in paying freight on them, and that the best magnetic ores used in Pennsylvania are new brought from Spain and Africa. As the assertion does not name the works or give figures, your readers are unable to form even an approximate estimate of the cost of handling the New Jersey magnetic and the Pennsylvania hematite ores, or of bringing them to this section. Judging by my observations I should say that the works were located by the "tow-path" rule, depending on wagon feeders from the mines to the railroads, which would cost not less than ten cents per ton for each mile; and the difference in wages in this country from those in the countries named must also be taken into account. The Central Pennsylvania hematite ores of Clinton, Centre, Clearfield and other counties have a hundred-fold greater acreage of stratified mines than are now worked, but their development is retarded by the trunk lines of railroad, which tap the surface-wash ores, neglecting the mining district of Sugar and Nittany valleys, which contains superior hematite ore between the limestone, *and in paying quantities*, certainly yielding fifty per cent. of iron in a blast furnace, and that too, of a 1 quality, for tin plate stamp iron or the finest wire, etc. And in Clearfield and adjoining counties westward we have ores in plenty to cheaply feed several Cambria or Johnstown iron and steel works. What is needed are railroad facilities—the ore is there. Respectfully, yours,

JAMES WOLFENDEN,
Lock Haven, Clinton Co., Pa.
September 6, 1882.

SKINNY MEN.

"Wells' Health Renewer" restores health and vigor, cures Dyspepsia, Impotence, sexual Debility.

From Centralia.

A COAL MINE CAVES IN.

Much excitement was caused at Centralia on the 15th inst, by the circluation of a report that the surface over the workings of L. A. Riley & Co's Colliery had caved in, taking a tenement house with it. The colliery officials were promptly notified, and Superintendent Edward Reese hurried to the scene and found large cracks opened on the surface around the dwelling of Reese Davis, which had already moved a foot out of place, causing the plaster to fall in nearly all the rooms. Mr. Reese says that a pillar of coal commenced to break, causing two breasts to run into one, and having no support for twenty-five yards made it unsafe. The house might go down at any moment. The fissures extend over the surface forty yards to another tenement house, occupied by George Cope, Evans Williams and George Madara, all of whom have moved out.

ARRESTS.

Four weeks ago three men came to Centralia, representing themselves as coming from the Geological Survey Department to take a map of the town. They went from hotel to shebeen shops and drug stores sampling the beverages and indulged in an occasional cigar without arousing the slightest suspicion on the part of the proprietors. On the evening of the 12th, however, Joseph Kalbfus, of Mauch Chunk, Deputy Collector of the Fifth division, Twelfth district of Pennsylvania, and Marshal L. H. Martin drove into town, having in their possession warrants for the arrest of seventeen illegal dealers for nonpayment of revenue tax. Adam Mensch, jeweler; Joseph Millington, druggist; Joseph Staudenmeir, baker, and Thomas Gerrity, tavern-keeper, were arrested and taken before United States Attorney Wilson, who was at Mount Carmel waiting for the deputy's arrival. All were held except Mensch, whose arrest was a mistake. A man named Brennan, is wanted in his stead. He was released. He then instituted proceedings against the deputy for swearing on false pretences. Kalbfus arrived in town again accompanied by the three members of the Geological Department, who have turned out to be three detectives, named T. J. Fistar, J. E. Vanhorn and William Southward. They have warrants for Mary McGuire, Robert Quarret, Mrs. Terrence Mane and Michael Barrett. The affair has caused great excitement.

MARRIAGES.

BILLHIME—BIRTELL.—At the Reformed parsonage, on September 14th, by Rev. O. H. Strunck, Mr. Franklin B. Billhime of Turbotville, to Miss Caroline Birtell of Milton.

CHAFFEE—MAGARGEL.—At the residence of the bride's mother, in Lairdsville, September 12th, by the Rev. H. C. Miner, Dr. Francis Chaffee M. D., of Forksville, and Miss Annie V. Magargel.

KESTER—IKELER.—At the residence of the bride's father, in Mt. Pleasant, September 14th, by the Rev. H. C. Munro, Mr. Samuel W. Kester and Miss Annie L. Ikeler.

DEATHS.

CLINGERMAN.—On the 18th inst. at Afton, Nathan Clingerman, aged 62 years and 7 months.

LOCAL NOTICES.

Flour and feed can always be had at Allen's East end grocery. april 7-tf

Lutz & Sloan have their Ladies', Gents' and Children's underwear in and are selling them cheap.

W. B. Allen has just opened a lot of new goods, embracing fine groceries, glassware, painted china, queensware, &c. All of the best, and at the lowest prices. april 7-tf

C. C. Marr has a full line of goods and sells cheap.

Kinport's Compound Asiatic Balsam, or Diarrhœa cure. A remedy that has never failed in diarrhœa. It also gives instant relief in colic, cramp, or pain, in the stomach. Prepared and sold by J. H. Kinports Evans' block, Main St., Bloomsburg Pa. Aug. 4th 3m

C. C. Marr wants butter, eggs, lard, chickens, oats, dried fruits and geese feathers.

Addison's Liver Renewer, or medicine prepared for diseases of the liver; dyspepsia, sick and nervous headache, constipation of the bowels, colic, sour stomach, heartburn, fever and ague, dropsy, jaundice, &c., prepared from roots and herbs strictly vegetable. Prepared only by J. H. Kinports, Bloomsburg, Pa. Aug. 4th 3m.

For white—red—grey or other flannels go to Lutz & Sloan's.

As good cigars as can be found in town are kept at W. B. Allen's East end grocery. april 7-tf

Go to C. C. Marr's for the best vinegar.

Lilley & Sleppy, Orangeville, will receive a car load of salt this week. Parties wanting salt will do well by calling on them before purchasing elsewhere.

Dress cloths of all the new shades at L. W. Hartman & Son.

Timothy and clover seed for sale at Lightstreet by Silas Young. sep 8-3 w

Floor and table oil cloths at C. C. Marr's

Columbia county Fair will soon be here, and I. W. Hartman & Son's new goods will be on exhibition at their store. Call and see them.

Lilley & Sleppy have received fifteen cases of boots which will be sold at very low prices.

Have you seen I. W. Hartman & Son's new satine calico?

9999 pounds of nice dried raspberries,
8888 " nice dried pitted cherries,
7777 good spring chickens,
6666 " fat old hens,
5555 " geese and ducks,
4444 " live veal calves,
3333 " fat lambs,
2222 " " turkeys,
1111 " " sheep,
0000 old sheep bucks, and old roosters.

All of the above wanted right along, at Light Street, by Silas Young. july 21-2m

Have you been to I. W. Hartman & Son's since the new arrangements? They have no elevator in their store, but they have elevated the standard of their goods for the Fall trade.

Wool and cotton carpet chains at C. C. Marr's.

Lutz & Sloan have all the new Shades in Colored Cashmeres.

Farmers dealing at W. B Allen's can be accommodated with stabling. apr. 7-tf.

I. W. Hartman & Son are the first in the market with new Fall goods. Go and see them.

Want a lot of teams right along to haul out lumber from about four miles above Rohrsburg where Clint Lewis is sawing, near Mathew McHenry's or John Rantz's to Bloomsburg and Berwick, $5,00 per per thousand to Bloom, and $6,50 per thousand to Berwick, through July, August, and September. I give all kinds of store goods, flour, meat, clover and timothy seed, &c., lime, harness, fly-nets &c., at Silas Young's Light Street. Pa. July 28-8w

BUSINESS NOTICES.

A LAWYER'S TESTIMONY

During eight years my attacks of dyspepsia were so terrible that I often had to stop business. Parker's Ginger Tonic built me up from almost a skeleton to the perfect health I now enjoy. J. Jerolomon, Lawyer, N. Y. City.

INCREDIBLE.

F. A. Scratch, druggist, Ruthven, Ont., writes: "I have the greatest confidence in your Burdock Blood Bitters. In one case with which I am personally acquainted their success was almost incredible. One lady told me that half a bottle did her more good than hundreds of dollars' worth of medicine she had previously taken." Price $1.00.

MAKING A RAISE.

John Hays, Credit, P. O., says that for nine months he could not raise his hand to his head through lameness in the shoulder, but by the use of Thomas' Eclectric Oil he was entirely cured.

**"Every truth has two sides; look at both before committing yourself to either." Kidney-Wort challenges the closest scrutiny of its ingredients and its grand results. It has nothing to fear from truth. Doctors may disagree as to the best methods and remedies, for the cure of constipation and disordered liver and kidneys. But those that have used Kidney-Wort, agree that it is by far the best medicine known. Its action is prompt, thorough and lasting.

*Women that have been bedridden for years have been completely cured by the use of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Mental depression, weakness of the muscular system, general ill-health, benefited by using Brown's Iron Bitters.

☞With Diamond Dyes any lady can get as good results as the best practical dyer. Every dye warranted true to name and sample.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE ON PURE GRAPE WINE.

The President and a Committee from the Farmer's Club, of the American Institute, have visited Speer's Vineyards and Wine Cellars, and they report that the Port Grape Wine of Alfred Speer, of Passaic, New Jersey, is the most reliable wine to be obtained. It is now being used by Physicians who are the most choice in the selection of wines for convalescent patients. The principal hospitals in New York have adopted this wine. It is for sale by C. A. Kleim.

SHILOH'S CONSUMPTION CURE.

This is beyond question the most successful Cough Medicine we have ever sold, a few doses invariably cure the worst cases of Cough, Croup, and Bronchitis, while its wonderful success in the cure of Consumption is without a parallel in the history of medicine. Since its first discovery it has been sold on a guarantee, a test which no other medicine can stand. If you have a Cough we earnestly ask you to try it. Price 10 cts. and $1.00. If your Lungs are sore, Chest, or Back, Lame, use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Price 25 cts. Sold by J. H. Kinports. may 5 eow

We have a speedy and positive cure for catarrh, diptheria, canker mouth and headache, in Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. A nasal injector free with each bottle. Use it if you desire health and sweet breath. Price 50 cents. Sold by J. H. Kinports. may 12-eow.

DYSPEPSIA AND LIVER COMPLAINT.

Is it not worth the small price of 75 cents to free yourself of every symptom of these distressing complaints, if you think so call at our store and get a bottle of Shiloh's Vitalizer, every bottle has a printed guarantee on it, use accordingly and if it does you no good it will cost you nothing. Sold by J. H. Kinports. may 12-eow.

A GOOD INVESTMENT.

My wife said I was a fool when I brought home a bottle of Parker's Ginger Tonic. But when it broke up my cough and cured her neuralgia and baby's dysentery she thought it a good investment.—N. Y. Tailor.

—See a woman in another column, near Speer's Vineyards, picking grapes from which Speer's Port Grape Wine is made, that is so highly esteemed by the medical profession, for the use of invalids, weakly persons and the aged. Sold by Druggists. sept 22-1y

MARKET REPORTS.

BLOOMSBURG MARKET.

Wheat per bushel	$1.00
Rye "	.80
Corn, "	1.00
Oats " "	.40
Flour per barrel	7.00
Clover seed	5.50
Butter	.30
Eggs	20
Tallow	06
Potatoes	.50
Dried Apples	.06
Hams	14
Sides & Shoulders	13
Chickens	35
Turkeys	.18
Lard per pound	12
Hay per ton	10 00
Beeswax	25

PHILADELPHIA MARKETS.

CORRECTED WEEKLY.

FLOUR—The market was dull but steady; superfine $2 75 @ 3 00; extra $3 25 @ 3 75; Pennsylvania family $5 00 @ 5 12½.

RYE FLOUR—$4 75 @ 4 00

WHEAT—The market was steady, but inactive. No. 2 western red $1 07 3-4 @ at 1 08; Delaware and Pennsylvania red $1 01 @ 1 02; longberry and amber $1 12 @ 1 14.

CORN—Market was dull and lower for local use; sail yellow 56c; do mixed 76c; No. 3 do 76c.

OATS—Market was quiet and steady; No. 1 white 50c; No. 3 do 49 @ 49c; No. 2 mixed 38c.

PROVISIONS—Steady with fair demand.

LARD—Market was steady; city kettle 12½@12¾c; loose butchers' 12½c; prime steam $12 37½@12 50

BUTTER—The market was quiet and fancy grades wanted creamery extra 30 @ 31c; do good to choice 26 @ 28c; Bradford county and New York extra 26 @ 28.

EGGS—Scarce and wanted; Pennsylvania 26½@27c; western 25@26c.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF LEVI MILLER LATE OF CENTRE TOWNSHIP, DECEASED.

Letters of Administration on the estate of Levi Miller, late of Centre twp., Columbia county, Pa., deceased, have been granted by the Register of said county to Stephen Pohe, Lime Ridge, and Philip L. Miller Union Corners, Northumberland county, administrators. All persons having claims against the estate of the decedent are requested to present them for settlement, and those indebted to the estate to make payment to the undersigned administrators without delay.

STEPHEN POHE, Lime Ridge.
PHILIP L. MILLER, Union Corners, North'd Co.
sep 8-6 w* Administrators.

ORPHANS' COURT SALE
OF VALUABLE
Real Estate!

The undersigned administrator of Jacob S. Hess, late of Sugarloaf township, deceased, will expose to public sale on the premises on

MONDAY, October 16, '82

at 1 o'clock p. m. the following tracts of land, situate in Sugarloaf township.

No. 1. Bounded on the North and East by land of J. P. Fritz on the South by a public road and on the West by land of Hannah Fritz, containing

SEVEN ACRES

more or less, the same being improved land.

No. 2. Bounded on the North by land of J. P. Fritz on the East by land of J. J. McHenry and Richard Hess, on the South by land of Shadrack Hess and on the West by a public road, containing

THIRTY ACRES

more or less, the same being partly improved land. This tract of land contains a good orchard and sugar camp.

TERMS OF SALE.—Ten per cent. of the one-fourth of the purchase money to be paid at the striking down of the property; the one-fourth less the ten per cent. at the confirmation of sale; and the remaining three-fourths in one year thereafter, with interest from confirmation nisi.

A. L. FRITZ, Attorney.
JESSE HESS, Administrator,
Sept 22-ts Central.

ESTRAY HEIFER

Came within the enclosures of the undersigned, in Sugarloaf township, on or about the 20th of September 1881, a red heifer about two years old, with a slit under the right ear, the owner will call and prove property, pay charges and take her away or she will be disposed of according to law. E. S. FRITZ.
Sept. 22-3 w*

READY'S

—PURE—

READY-MIXED AND PASTE,

LEAD & ZINC **PAINTS**

—COMBINED WITH—

PURE LINSEED OIL

—AND—

FIN

A Southern California Horse Farm.

Ex-Governor Leland Stanford's breeding farm for horses at Palo Alto, is one of the most complete establishments of the kind in the world. Of the seventeen hundred acres in the place, one hundred are occupied by the stables, barns, and small paddocks. The buildings, at the foot of a gentle rise of ground, make a small city by themselves, inhabited by a population of nearly five hundred, who return hither from their business on the pastures and race tracks, and have two hundred persons employed in their domestic service. The spacious barns are uniformly floored and ceiled up with redwood—a handsome material, which resembles cedar in effect. They are strewn with the freshest straw, and kept as neat as the most unexceptional drawing-rooms.

Scions from the stock here raised, which represents the best thorough-bred and trotting strains in the country, are likely to be a most important influence in improving the breed of horses throughout the Pacific coast. It was here that curious experiments were conducted, at the expense of Governor Stanford, for arriving at a better understanding of the speed of horses by photographing them in rapid motion. The photographer Mr. Muybridge, of San Francisco, succeeded by an ingenious arrangement of electrical wires communicating at the touch of the animal with cameras already prepared, in securing twelve distinct views of the different stages of a single stride. The attitudes are of the most unexpected and curious sort, some of them highly comic.

Great pains are taken in the raising and training of the young colts. From the time of foaling the colts are handled gently and constantly, are made as familiar with the touch of harness as they are with that of human hands. As a natural consequence they are perfectly tame, gentle, and even affectionate, and never need breaking. The effect of this system of training has been apparent in the performances of some of the colts which have been publicly speeded against time. The first exhibition of speed by a Palo Alto colt was made on the Bay District Association track at San Francisco in 1880, when the two-year-old colt Fred Crocker lowered the record for a one-mile trot to 2:25¼. Last year Bonita, a two-year old filly from Palo Alto, cut the record down to 2:24½; and latter, at the same trotting exhibition, Wildflower, another two-year-old from the same farm, made the mile in 2:21; and Hinda Rose, a yearling filly, on the same day added to the fame of the farm by cutting down the yearling record to 23:6½. It is asserted that there are colts on the farm which can do even better.—W. H. Bishop, in *Harper's Magazine for October.*

Hardness of Peaches.

Before the State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania, an essay was delivered on peach culture. The essayist kept a record of the relative hardiness of the leading kinds of that region, which may be of value in localities where peaches are liable to be injured by the cold. We quote:

"In the following list, which for convenience I arranged in alphabetical order, the relative hardiness of the different varieties is given in a scale ranging from 1 to 100, the highest number representing a very full crop:

Amelia	90
Alexander	50
Atlanta	40
Beer's Late	1
Beer's Smock	60
Barnard's Early Yellow Alberge	100
Bilyen's Late October	90
Bilyen's Late Comet	100
Brandywine	5
Brigg's Red May	50
Chinese Cling	1
Coolidge's Favorite	15
Crawford's Early	2
Crawford's Late	20
Crocket's Late	80
David Hill	50
Early Beatrice	50
Early Louise	75
Early Rivers	75
Early Tillotson	50
Early York	40
Foster	15
Hale's Early	90
Jarrett's Late White	15
Le Grange	15
Leatherbury's Late	100
Late Admirable	80
Late Rareripe	15
Mountain Rose	15
Nanticoke	100
Newington Free	15
Old Mixon	20
Orange Cling	90
President	100
Prince of Wales	100
Reeves' Favorite	15
Salway	20
Snow	80
Shipley's Late Red	10
Stump the World	40
Steadley	20
Susquehanna	1
Thurber	90
Troth's Early	90
Tuckahoe Late	50
Van Buren's Golden Dwarf	2
Ward's Late	50
Yellow Alberge	50
Yellow St. John	25

Useful Recipes.

COFFEE IN TYPHOID FEVER.—In the early stages of typhoid fever Dr. Guillasse, of the French Navy, has administered coffee with marked success. Three tablespoonfuls are given adults every two hours, alternating with one or two teaspoonfuls of claret of Burgundy wine. A beneficial result is immediately apparent. A little lemonade or citrate of magnesia is also administered daily, and after some time quinine is recommended.

BANANAS FOR TEA.—Bananas are delicious for tea; slice them—not too thin—scatter powdered sugar over them, and before it dissolves squeeze the juice of several oranges over them, or oranges may be cut up and be mixed with them, or they may be served with cream and sugar alone. They make an agreeable dessert with whipped cream sweetened and flavored with vanilla poured over them. A tablespoonful of gelatine dissolved and stirred into the cream gives a little body to it. Serve with sponge cake.

TO PREVENT FLANNELS FROM FADING.—To prevent scarlet flannel or worsted goods of any description of this color from fading when washed take this precaution: Mix a half a cupful of flour with a quart of cold water, let it boil for ten or fifteen minutes, then mix with the warm suds in which the article is to be washed; squeeze and rinse up and down repeatedly instead of rubbing on a rubbing board. If very much soiled wash in two or three waters, always taking care to have them of the same temperature if possible, and just cool enough to put your hands in comfortably. Make the suds before putting the garment in, and avoid if you can, rubbing soap on it.

The Medicinal Value of Vegetables.

A celebrated cook book discusses the medicinal value of vegetables, as follows: Asparagus is a strong diuretic, and forms part of the cure for rheumatic patients at such health resorts as Aix les Brans. Sorrel is cooling, and forms the staple of that *soupe aux herbee* which a French lady will order for herself after a long and tiring journey. Carrots, as containing a quantity of sugar, are avoided by some people, while others complain or them as indigestible. With regard to the latter accusation, it may be remarked, in passing, that it is the yellow core of the carrot that is difficult of digestion—the outer, a red layer, is tender enough. In Savoy, the peasants have recourse to an infusion of carrots as a specific for jaundice.

"The large, sweet onion is very rich in those alkaline elements which counteract the poison of rheumatic gout. If slowly stewed in weak broth, and eaten with a little Nepaul pepper it would be found to be an admirable article of diet for patients of studious and sedentary habits. The stalks of cauliflower have the same sort of value, only too often the stalks of the cauliflower is so ill-boiled and unpalatable that few persons would thank you for proposing to them to make part of their meal consist of so uninviting an article. Turnips in the same way, are often thought to be indigestible, and better suited for cows and sheep than for delicate people; but here the fruit lies with the cook quite as much as with the root. The cook boils the turnip badly, and then pours some butter over it, and the eater of such a dish is sure to be the worst for it. Try a better way. What shall be said about our lettuces? The plant as a slight narcotic action, of which a French old woman like a French doctor, well knows the value, and when properly cooked it is really very easy of digestion.

American Wheat.

From present prospects it is estimated that the crop of wheat raised in the United States this year will yield in the aggregate about five hundred million bushels. The expectation of it has already commenced to Europe, and what is somewhat surprising, buyers are here with orders to purchase wheat liberally for Southern France. This, however, is explained by the statement that American wheat can be laid down in Marseilles cheaper than wheat from the Black sea or from India. It is, true, this argues necessarily that the French harvest must again be deficent to meet domestic demands in France for breadstuffs; but in all probability the French grain-dealers have found it best to follow the example of the same class of merchants in London, by purchasing liberally of foreign wheat early in the season without waiting to ascertain the chances of the harvest in France. It is therefore, probable that we shall hereafter always be able to rely upon a permanent market in Marseilles for our wheat crop, and that the French mrechants at that port will gradually extend their operations to all parts of the Mediterranean as the leading factors for American wheat and breadstuffs in the populous and important countries bordering on that sea. This probably results from the immense profits realized by the French merchants in their vast operations in American wheat in the year 1880.—*Germantown Telegraph.*

Weight of Eggs.

The following will be interesting information to our poultry rsisers of Columbia county. Light Brahmas and partrige Cochins, 7 to the pound; they lay, according to treatment and keeping, from 80 to 100 per annum, oftentimes more, if kept well. Dark Brahmas, 8 to the pound, and about 70 per annum. Black, white and buff Cochins, 8 to the pound, 100 is large yield per annum. Plymouth Rocks, 8 to the pound, lay 150 per annum; non-sitters. La Flesche, 7 to the pound, lay 130 per annum; non-sitters. Black Spanish, 7 to the pound, lay 150 per annum. Dominiques, 9 to the pound, 130 per annum. Games, 9 to the pound, lay 130 per annum. Crevecœurs, 7 to the pound, lay 750 per annum. Leghorns, 9 to the pound, lay from 150 to 200 per annum. Hambergs, 9 to the pound, lay 170 per annum. Polish, 9 to the pound, lay 150 per annum. Bentams, 16 to the pound, lay 69 per annum. Turkeys, 5 to the pound, lay from 30 to 60 per annum. Ducks, eggs very greatly with different species, but from 5 to 6 to the pound, and from 14 to 15 per annum, according to the age and keeping. Geese, 4 to the pound, lay 50 per annum. Guineas, 11 to the pound, lay 60 per annum.

Hop Bitters.

Are the Purest and Best Bitters ever made.

They are compounded from Hops, Malt, Buchu, Mandrake and Dandelion,—the oldest, best and most valuable medicines in the world and contain all the best and most curative properties of all other remedies, being the greatest Blood Purifier, Liver Regulator, and Life and Health Restoring Agent on earth. No disease or ill health can possibly long exist where Hop Bitters are used, so varied and perfect their operations.

They give new life and vigor to the aged and infirm. To all whose employments cause irregularity of the bowels or urinary organs, or who require an Appetizer, Tonic and mild Stimulant, Hop Bitters are invaluable, being highly curative, tonic and stimulating, without intoxicating.

No matter what your feelings or symptoms are, what the disease or ailment is, use Hop Bitters. Don't wait until you are sick, but if you only feel bad or miserable, use Hop Bitters at once. It may save your life. Hundreds have been saved by so doing. $500 will be paid for a case they will not cure or help.

Remember, Hop Bitters is no vile, drugged, drunken nostrum, but the Purest and Best Medicine ever made; the "Invalid's Friend and hope," and no person or family should be without it. (4)

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June 30-1y ald

A NOTED BUT UNTITLED WOMAN.

[From the Boston Globe.]

Messrs. Editors —

The above is a good likeness of Mrs. Lydia E. Pinkham, of Lynn, Mass., who above all other human beings may be truthfully called the "Dear Friend of Woman," as some of her correspondents love to call her. She is assiduously devoted to her work, which is the outcome of a life study, and is obliged to keep six lady assistants, to help her answer the large correspondence which daily pours in upon her, each bearing its special burden of suffering, or joy at release from it. Her Vegetable Compound is a medicine for good and not evil purposes. I have personally investigated it and am satisfied of the truth of this.

On account of it proven merits, it is recommended and prescribed by the best physicians in the country. One says: "It works like a charm and saves much pain. It will cure entirely the worst form of falling of the uterus, Leucorrhœa, irregular and painful Menstruation, all Ovarian Troubles, Inflammation and Ulceration, Floodings, all Displacements and the consequent spinal weakness, and is especially adapted to the Change of Life."

It permeates every portion of the system, and gives new life and vigor. It removes faintness, flatulency, destroys all craving for stimulants, and relieves weakness of the stomach. It cures Bloating, Headaches, Nervous Prostration, General Debility, Sleeplessness, Depression and Indigestion. That feeling of bearing down, causing pain, weight and backache, is always permanently cured by its use. It will at all times, and under all circumstances, act in harmony with the law that governs the female system.

It costs only $1. per bottle or six for $5., and is sold by druggists. Any advice required as to special cases, and the names of many who have been restored to perfect health by the use of the Vegetable Compound, can be obtained by addressing Mrs. P., with stamp for reply, at her home in Lynn, Mass.

For Kidney Complaint of *either* sex this compound is unsurpassed as abundant testimonials show.

"Mrs. Pinkham's Liver Pills," says one writer, "are *the best in the world* for the cure of Constipation, Biliousness and Torpidity of the liver. Her Blood Purifier works wonders in its special line and bids fair to equal the Compound in its popularity.

All must respect her as an Angel of Mercy whose sole ambition is to do good to others.

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Does a lame back or disordered urine indicate that you are a victim? THEN DO NOT DELAY, use Kidney-Wort at once, druggists recommend it and it will speedily overcome the disease and restore healthy action.

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☞ All work warranted. Send for price list and give me a trial. No batter Machines are Manufactured for this section of the country.
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Price, Specific $1.00 per package, or six packages for $5.00. Will be sent by mail on receipt of money. Address for full particulars, DR. H. E. Kendall & Co., Com'n. Merchants, 177 & 179 La Salle St., Chicago, Ill. r sept 15 4w

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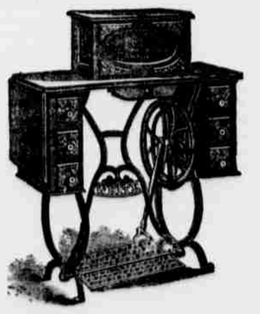

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If you are a mechanic or farmer, worn out with overwork, or a mother run down by family or household duties try PARKER'S GINGER TONIC.

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If you have Consumption, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaints, or any disorder of the lungs, stomach, bowels, blood or nerves, PARKER'S GINGER TONIC will cure you. It is the Greatest Blood Purifier

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If you are wasting away from age, dissipation or any disease or weakness and require a stimulant take GINGER TONIC at once; it will invigorate and build you up from the first dose but will never intoxicate. It has saved hundreds of lives; it may save yours.

CAUTION!—Before all substitutes. Parker's Ginger Tonic is composed of the best remedial agents in the world, and is entirely different from preparations of ginger alone. Send for circular to HISCOX & Co., N. Y. 50c. & $1 sizes, at dealers in drugs.

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March 3, '82 1y.

RAILROAD TIME TABLE

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD. PHILADELPHIA & ERIE R. R. DIVISION.

Philadelphia and Erie Railroad Division and Northern Central Railway.

SUMMER TIME TABLE.

In effect June 5th, 1882, trains leave Northumberland.

EASTWARD,

9 25 a. m.—Sea Shore Express for Sunbury, Harrisburg and intermediate stations, Lancaster, Philadelphia, New York, Baltimore and Washington, arriving at Philadelphia 3.20 p. m.; New York, 6.15 p. m. Baltimore, 5.10 p. m.; Washington 6.47 p. m., making close connections at Philadelphia for all Sea Shore points.

1.40 p. m.—Day express for Sunbury, Harrisburg and intermediate stations, Lancaster, Philadelphia, New York, Baltimore and Washington, arriving at Philadelphia 7.35 p. m.; New York, 10.35 p. m.; Baltimore, 7.30 p. m.; Washington, 8.47 p. m. Pullman Parlor car through to Philadelphia and passenger coaches through to Philadelphia and Baltimore.

8.05 p. m.—Williamsport Accommodation for Sunbury, Harrisburg and all intermediate stations. Lancaster, Philadelphia and New York, arriving at Philadelphia 3.55 a. m.; New York 6.16 a. m. Sleeping car accommodations can be secured at Harrisburg for Philadelphia and New York. Philadelphia passengers can remain in sleeper undisturbed until 7 a. m.

1.55 a. m.—Erie Mail for Sunbury, Harrisburg and intermediate stations, Lancaster, Philadelphia, New York, Baltimore and Washington, arriving at Philadelphia 7.30 a. m.; New York, 11.15 a. m. Baltimore 7.45 a. m.; Washington, 9.17 a. m. Through Pullman sleeping cars are run on this train to Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington, and through passenger coaches to Philadelphia and Baltimore.

WESTWARD,

6.35 a. m.—Erie Mail for Erie and all intermediate stations with through Pullman Palace car and through passenger coaches to Erie.

For Canandaigua and intermediate stations, Rochester, Buffalo and Niagara Falls, with Pullman Palace car and passenger coaches through to Rochester.

1.48 p. m.—Niagara Express for Kane and intermediate stations with through passenger coaches to Kane. For Canandaigua and principal intermediate stations, Rochester, Buffalo and Niagara Falls with through parlor car to Watkins and through passenger coaches to Rochester.

5.35 p. m., Fast line for Lock Haven and intermediate stations, and Elmira, Watkins and intermediate stations, with through passenger coaches to Watkins.

THROUGH TRAINS FOR NORTHUMBERLAND FROM THE EAST AND SOUTH.

Niagara Express leaves New York, 5.30 a. m.; Philadelphia 8.40 a. m.; Washington, 8.07 a. m.; Baltimore 9.20 a. m., arriving at Northumberland 1.45 p. m., with through Pullman Parlor car from Philadelphia and through passenger coaches from Philadelphia and Baltimore.

Fast Line leaves New York 7.55 a. m.; Philadelphia, 11.05 a. m.; Washington, 9.37 a. m.; Baltimore, 10.50 a. m., arriving at Northumberland 5.35 p. m., with through passenger coaches from Philadelphia and Baltimore.

Erie Mail leaves New York 7.55 p. m.; Philadelphia, 11.30 p. m.; Washington, 9.57 p. m.; Baltimore, 11.30 p. m., arriving at Northumberland 6.5 a. m., with through Pullman Palace sleeping cars from Philadelphia, Washington and Baltimore and through passenger coaches from Philadelphia.

NORTHERN CENTRAL RAILWAY COMPANY.

On and after February 19th, 1881, trains will leave Sunbury as follows:

NORTHWARD.

Northern Express	6.30 a.m.	arrive Elmira 12.30 pm
	Arrive at Canandaigua	3.26 p. m.
	" Rochester	4.40 "
	" Niagara	8.45 "
Niagara Express	1.50 p. m.	arrive Elmira 6.05 p m
		arrive Canandaigua 8.35 "
	" Rochester	9.45 "
	" Niagara	12.50 a m
Fast line	5.15 p m	arrive Elmira 10.20 p m
		Watkins 11.10 p m

SOUTHWARD.

Southern Express	1.32 a.m.	arrive Harrisb'g 3.15 am
		arrive Philadelphia 7.00 "
	" New York	9.35 "
	" Baltimore	7.00
	" Washington	8.22 a m
Lock Haven Ex	10.50 a m	arrive Harrisb'g 12.55 pm
		arrive Philadelphia 6.50 p m
	" New York	8.45 "
	" Baltimore	5.20 "
	" Washington	6.47
Day Express	1.50 p m	arrive Harrisburg 3.35 p m
	" Philadelphia	7.05 "
	" New York	10.00 "
	" Baltimore	7.00 "
	" Washington	8.17
Erie Mail	1.05 a. m.	arrive Harrisburg 3.00 a. m
	" Philadelphia	7.00 "
	" New York	9.35 "
	" Baltimore	7.00
	" Washington	8.22

J.H. WOOD, General Passenger Agent.
FRANK THOMSON, General Manager.

PHILADELPHIA AND READING ROAD ARRANGEMENT OF PASSENGER TRAINS.

June 26, 1882.

TRAINS LEAVE RUPERT AS FOLLOWS (SUNDAY EXCEPTED.

For New York, Philadelphia, Reading, Pottsville Tamaqua, &c., 11,45 a. m

For Catawissa, 11,45 a. m. 4 56 and 7,20 p. m.

For Williamsport, 6,15 8,50 a. m. and 4,06 p. m.

TRAINS FOR RUPERT LEAVE AS FOLLOWS, (SUNDAY EXCEPTED.)

Leave New York, via. Tamanend 9,00 a. m. and via. Bound Brook Route 7,45 a. m.

Leave Philadelphia, 9,45 a. m.

Leave Reading, 11,55 a. m., Pottsville, 12,39 p. m. and Tamaqua, 1,35 p. m.

Leave Catawissa, 6,10 8,40 a. m. and 4,00 p. m.

Leave Williamsport, 9,45 a.m, 2,00 p. m. and 4,30 p. m.

Passengers to and from New York, via. Tamanend and to and from Philadelphia go through without change of cars.

J. E. WOOTTEN, General Manager.

C. G. HANCOCK, General Passenger and Ticket Agent.
Jan. 10, 1881—tf.

DELAWARE, LACKAWANNA AND WESTERN RAILROAD.

BLOOMSBURG DIVISION.

NORTH. p.m.	p.m.	a.m.	STATIONS.	SOUTH a.m.	p m.	p.m.
9 15	2 45	9 45	.....Scranton.....	9 30	2 10	6 17
9 09			.....Bellevue.....			6 22
9 03	2 36	9 37	.....Taylorville..	9 45	2 20	6 27
8 56	2 29	9 30	..Lackawanna..	9 54	2 27	6 34
8 48	2 22	9 24	.....Pittston.....	9 58	2 34	6 41
8 42	2 15	9 19	...West Pittston	10 03	2 39	6 46
8 37	2 10	9 14	.....Wyoming.....	10 08	2 44	6 51
			.....Maltby.....			6 55
			.....Bennett.....			6 58
8 25	2 00	9 04	.....Kingston.....	10 18	2 54	7 08
8 25	1 50	9 04	.....Kingston.....	10 18	2 54